Feasibility Study

For the Construction of a Pedestrian Bridge over the Ash Creek Bridgeport/Fairfield, CT

PREPARED FOR





Greater Bridgeport Regional Council

525 Water Street Bridgeport, CT 06604

September 26, 2013
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SECTION 1 – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 Project Overview and Scope

Alfred Benesch & Company has been retained by the Greater Bridgeport Regional Council (GBRC) to perform a feasibility study for the construction of a new pedestrian crossing over the Ash Creek between the Black Rock neighborhood of Bridgeport and the Fairfield Metro Center in the Town of Fairfield.

The Metro Center which was opened in December of 2011 provides an important transportation link for the surrounding neighborhoods allowing residents access to Metro-North's New Haven Line. construction of this station is consistent with the sustainability goals of the region and will lessen the areas dependence on automobile transit.



The Ash Creek - Looking North Toward Fairfield Metro Center

The Metro Center is situated between Commerce Drive and Kings Highway to the North and by the Ash Creek to the South. The Ash Creek in this location is a tidal watercourse which initiates at the Rooster River and empties into Long Island Sound. It is diverse ecosystem consisting of the creek, adjacent mudflats, low marsh, high marsh, freshwater wetland and upland coastal meadow. While the Ash Creek is an environmental asset, it also serves as a barrier to the movement of traffic in the area.

With its BGreen 2020 sustainability plan, the City of Bridgeport has looked to identify strategies that can have a positive effect on the environment, climate change, energy dependency and the national economy. In line with these goals, the GBRC has embarked on this study to consider the feasibility of the introduction of a new pedestrian bridge crossing the Ash Creek between the Black Rock Neighborhood and the Fairfield Metro Center.

This report presents the results of this study. Included in the study is the consideration of several alternate bridge crossing locations in the general area as well as several bridge structure types. Beyond the bridge structure itself, the study takes into consideration the connections to of the new bridge to the existing transportation infrastructure.

Considerations evaluated in this study include environmental impacts, project costs, permitting, hydraulic considerations, foundation impacts, accessibility and aesthetics.



1.2 Crossing Location Alternates

The alternate crossing locations considered in this study include the following:

- Alternate 1: No-Build Option: This alternate considers the continued usage of the existing pedestrian facilities at the Brewster Street Bridge over the Ash Creek.
- Alternate 2: Fox Street: This alternate considers a new dedicated pedestrian bridge crossing located at the extension of Fox Street on the Bridgeport side of the Ash Creek.
- Alternate 3: Davidson Street: This alternate considers a new dedicated pedestrian bridge crossing located at the extension of Davidson Street on the Bridgeport side of the Ash Creek.

Of the three alternates, Alternate 2 was determined to represent the most suitable improvement to the movement of non-motorized traffic in the area. Of the two options involving the construction of a new bridge, this option represents the shorter span and is significantly less expensive than the Davidson Crossing. This option also involves less impact to the environmental resources surrounding the Ash Creek. Alternate 1; though offering benefits of having no cost or environmental impact; represents no improvement to the current conditions at the site.

1.3 Structure Type Study

After determining the most suitable location for the crossing, this study included the evaluation of three bridge structure types. The options considered are as follows:

- Structure Type 1: Steel Plate Girder: This option consists of a 158' steel plate girder main span with a 65' long steel rolled beam approach span. The spans are supported on reinforced concrete piers and abutments supported on pile foundations. The estimated construction cost for this alternate is \$2,440,000.
- Structure Type 2: Steel Truss: This option consists of a 158' steel truss main span with two 33' long steel rolled beam approach spans. The spans are supported on reinforced concrete piers and abutments supported on pile foundations. The estimated construction cost for this alternate is \$2,600,000.
- Structure Type 3: Cable-Stayed Bridge: This option consists of an asymmetrical cable-stayed bridge structure. This option includes a steel trapezoidal box girder superstructure suspended from stay cables anchored to a central concrete tower located at the south bank of the Ash Creek. The estimated construction cost for this alternate is \$3,130,000.



1.4 Walkway Considerations

Beyond the construction of the bridge itself, this study considered improvements to the existing pedestrian / non-motorized infrastructure at each end of the bridge to facilitate the movement of pedestrians and to encourage the use of non-motorized transit.

Improvements identified on the Bridgeport side include the establishment of a new walking path along the existing Canfield Avenue Right of Way between Fox Street and Davidson Street. Improvements to Fox Street between Canfield and Fairfield Avenues are also recommended. Improvements to bicycle traffic could be achieved by extending the existing bike trail that ends at the intersection of Gilman Street and Fairfield Avenue so that it continues down Fox Street and across to the Metro-Center over the proposed bridge.

On the Fairfield side of the crossing, the proposed walkway will tie into the existing gravel trail located within the conservation easement. The existing walkway leads to a crosswalk accessing the Fairfield Metro Center Parking Lot. As there is no defined walkway within the parking lot leading pedestrian traffic to the Metro-North train platform, this study recommends the creation of a defined walkway to better guide pedestrians and improve safety. As the bridge is intended to be a multi-use path, localized improvements to the existing gravel path are recommended in order to provide a paved surface for the bicycling public wishing to access the Fairfield Metro Center.

1.5 Project Data

• Estimated Construction Costs: Site Improvements: \$845,000

> Bridge (Plate Girder): \$2,440,000 Bridge (Truss) \$2,600,000 Bridge (Cable-Stayed) \$3,130,000

• Estimated Construction Duration: 18 Months

• ROW Involvement: Partial Property Acquisition at 925 Brewster

> Street for Bridge Construction Site

Improvements

• Utilities Impacted: None Identified

DEEP Structure and Dredging Permit • Permits Anticipated:

> ACOE - Section 404 Permit **DEEP Tidal Wetlands Permit**

DEEP Coastal Consistency Determination Fairfield Conservation Commission Approval

Local Inland Wetlands Permit

Local Planning and Zoning Approval **DEEP Flood Management Certifications**



SECTION 2 – PROJECT DESCRIPTION

With its BGreen 2020 Sustainability Plan, the City of Bridgeport has embarked on a plan to identify strategies that can have an impact on the environment, climate change, energy dependency and the national economy.

In 2011, a new commuter rail station was completed in Fairfield adjacent to the Black Rock Neighborhood of Bridgeport. This station is known by the name "Fairfield Metro" and provides an important link connecting the surrounding area to the commuter rail network. The station offers great opportunities for the use of mass transit with a potential of reducing the volume of automobile traffic in the area. The station is a part of a larger development area located between Commerce Drive and the Ash Creek known as the



Fairfield Metro - Train Platform

Fairfield Metro Center. Future expansion is planned for the site which could result in the residential, commercial, or mixed use development.

Located opposite the Metro Center on the other side of the Ash Creek is the Black Rock neighborhood of Bridgeport. This neighborhood is comprised of medium to high density residential uses along with a commercial district located along Fairfield Avenue. The residential density of the area coupled with the close proximity to the Fairfield Metro Center creates the potential for a significant population to be able to benefit from the opportunities offered by the transit facility. One major obstacle to this opportunity is the Ash Creek. There are limited existing crossing locations in the area to traverse the Ash Creek. There is a roadway bridge crossing at Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike which includes sidewalks on either side of the road but with heavy vehicular traffic and limited useable sidewalk width, this crossing is limited in its functionality.

Given the opportunities offered by the Fairfield Metro-Center and the limitations of the existing infrastructure, the Greater Bridgeport Regional Council (GBRC) has secured funding from the Surface Transportation Program to investigate the feasibility of the construction of a pedestrian bridge across the Ash Creek in this area.

The goal of this project is not only to consider the feasibility of the bridge structure itself but to also consider opportunities to enhance the connections of the bridge to the existing infrastructure on either end of the bridge.



SECTION 3 – PROJECT APPROACH

3.1 Project Team

In order to accomplish the goals of this study, Benesch assembled an experienced team including TPA Design Group to perform landscape architecture services and GZA GeoEnvironmental to provide geotechnical, hydraulic and permitting support for the project. Structural engineering services as well as project coordination and oversight were provided by Benesch.

3.2 Community Involvement

From the outset, the GBRC stressed the need for a collaborative approach in the development of this feasibility study. There are many community groups who have a stake in the future development around the Fairfield Metro Center and the Ash Creek. In order to ensure that the input of all interested parties was taken into consideration, the GBRC formed a group of community stakeholders and arranged for periodic meetings to present the progress of the project.

Stakeholders included: City of Bridgeport Officials

Town of Fairfield Officials

Fairfield Conservation Commission Fairfield Metro Center Developer

Black Rock Neighborhood Representatives

Two stakeholder meetings were held during the development of this study; one initial meeting at the Bridgeport Morton Government Center and a second at the Burroughs Community Center located in the Black Rock section of Bridgeport.

Beyond the stakeholder meetings, routine conference calls with representatives of the GBRC, the City of Bridgeport, the Town of Fairfield and the project team were held to keep all parties apprised of the development of the study and to solicit input.

This coordination resulted in a guided evaluation process in which all ideas raised were vetted in the course of the study.

3.3 Project Approach

The development of the feasibility study proceeded in a series of major phases. included Data Collection, Base Map Development, Identification of Control Parameters, Assessment of Crossing Locations, Structure Type Study, and Development of Site Improvements. The following is a brief discussion of the effort involved in each phase.



3.3.1 Data Collection

During this phase a variety of data was gathered by the GBRC and the project team. This information included the following:

- GIS Information
- Design Plans for Fairfield Metro Center in Including Topographical Information
- Geotechnical Information (Boring Logs)
- FEMA Flood Insurance Study Information
- ConnDOT Bridge Inspection Reports
- Aerial Site Photos
- Bridgeport Parcel and Bicycle Route Information
- Brewster Street Rehabilitation Plans

The project team also performed multiple site visits to gather information on existing conditions and environmental resources. Photos were taken of the existing infrastructure and site features.

3.3.2 Base Map Development

Utilizing the mapping elements gathered as a part of the data collection phase, the project team compiled a composite base map of the project area. The data for the project area within the limits of the City of Bridgeport was extracted from GIS information while the data from Fairfield was retrieved from CAD files from the Metro Center development. The mapping was compiled in Autocad format and was used to develop the design alternates considered in this study.

3.3.3 Identification of Control Parameters

During this phase, the data gathered relative to items such as hydraulics, environmental resources and geotechnical conditions was evaluated to develop the key project control parameters to be used in the assessment of suitable bridge crossing locations. information included design flood elevations, wetland limits and other critical environmental boundaries as well as property lines.

3.3.4 Assessment of Crossing Locations

With the base mapping developed and the control parameters identified the next task was to assess a series of potential locations for a new pedestrian bridge. This evaluation process is detailed in Section 8 of this report.



3.3.5 Structure Type Study

This phase consisted of the evaluation of three structure types for use as a new pedestrian bridge over the Ash Creek. The alternates were evaluated with respect to their relative aesthetics, structural depths (and associated impacts on the walkway profile), and costs.

3.3.6 Development of Site Improvements

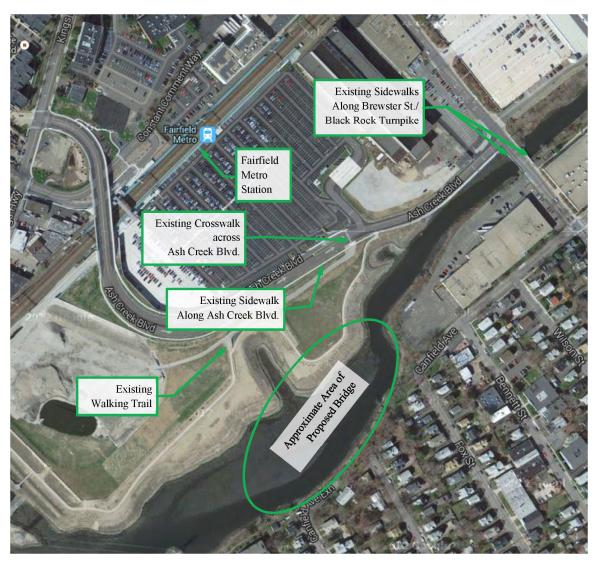
In this phase, we considered site improvements at each end of the proposed bridge which would serve to better link the new bridge to the existing infrastructure. This included consideration of the pedestrian, bicycle, and other transit connections.

The results of all of these phases of the work are summarized in this report.



SECTION 4 – EXISTING CONDITIONS

Within the project area, the primary route for pedestrian access to the Fairfield Metro Center from Black Rock is via the existing bridge crossing over the Ash Creek at Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike. Pedestrians pass over Bridge No. 04203 and turn left down an existing sidewalk along Ash Creek Boulevard. There is a crosswalk that allows passage across the street into the Metro Center Parking lot. Also in this location is a gravel path which runs through a conservation easement established along the Ash Creek, which serves as the town line between Fairfield and Bridgeport. On the Bridgeport side of the creek lie the primarily residential neighborhood streets of Black Rock. In this section, we will evaluate the existing pedestrian facilities along these routes.



Area Map showing Existing Pedestrian Facilities



4.1 Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike

Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike runs generally in the NW / SE direction and crosses between the City of Bridgeport and the Town of Fairfield. This street is designated as Brewster Street in Bridgeport and Black Rock Turnpike in Fairfield and is classified as an urban minor arterial. At the bridge crossing over the Ash Creek, the roadway has a width of 37'-8" with 5' sidewalks on either side. The useable sidewalk width is reduced to approximately



East Sidewalk at Brewster Street Bridge (Looking North)

3'-6" in some locations do to obstructions (utility poles / fire hydrants).

The bridge carrying Brewster Street over the Ash Creek was constructed in 1929 and was subsequently rehabilitated in 2007. As a part of the rehabilitation, the roadway appears to have been widened by reducing the width of the sidewalks.



Crosswalk at Intersection of Brewster St. & Canfield Ave.

Traffic counts performed as a part of this study indicated an ADT at the intersection of Brewster Street and Fairfield Avenue of 6,000 vehicles and 13,400 vehicles at the intersection of Black Rock Turnpike and Commerce Drive. The relatively high ADT combined with the limited sidewalk width make this an inconvenient pedestrian route.

Regarding existing crosswalks, there are existing pedestrian-actuated crosswalks at the intersections of Brewster Street and Canfield Avenue as well as

the intersection of Black Rock Turnpike and Commerce Drive.

4.2 Ash Creek Boulevard

In order to access the Fairfield Metro Center from Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike, pedestrians can utilize Ash Creek Boulevard. This roadway was constructed as a part of the Fairfield Metro Center project and is the access road to the Metro Center parking lot.

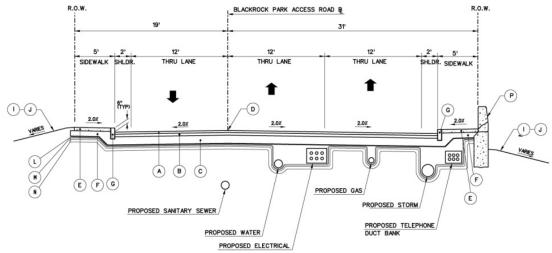


Crosswalk at Entrance to Metro Center Parking Lot



Sidewalk along Ash Creek Blvd with Obstruction





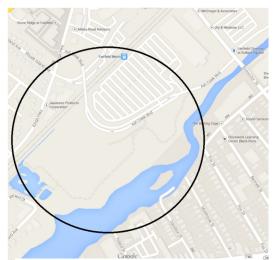
Ash Creek Blvd Cross Section (From Design Plans)

The road consists of three lanes of traffic with two lanes running in the eastbound direction and one lane running in the westbound direction. There are 5' wide sidewalks running along each side of the roadway along much of its length though between the Metro Center parking lot entrance and Brewster Street, there is only a sidewalk along the south side of the roadway. This sidewalk has obstructions in locations allowing as little as 34" clear useable width at one light pole foundation.

Prior to the vehicular entrance to the Metro Center parking lot, there is a non-signalized crosswalk to allow pedestrian traffic to cross Ash Creek Boulevard toward and enter the parking lot. Upon entrance to the parking lot, there is no formalized pedestrian route to the train platform.

4.3 Conservation Easement Trail

When the Fairfield Metro Center site was initially developed, a Conservation Easement was established along the Ash Creek to preserve the natural conditions of this location. This easement is maintained by the Town of Fairfield Conservation Commission. Within this easement is a gravel trail which winds along the north bank of the Ash Creek. The path connects in with the sidewalk on Ash Creek Boulevard in the vicinity of the crosswalk connecting to the Metro Center parking lot.



Conservation Easement Trail System Location

This path has an approximate width of 6 feet

within the project area. The trail system through the Conservation Easement exceeds ½ mile in length and ties in to Kenard Street south of the Metro Center. This trail



is maintained by Black Rock Realty. It winds along the west edge of the Creek and is composed of a gravel surface that exhibits some weed growth and is being encroached on by vegetation

along its sides.

4.4 Black Rock Neighborhood Streets

On the Bridgeport side of the Ash Creek lies the medium to high density residential neighborhood of Black Rock. In the immediate vicinity of the Ash Creek lie a series of residential streets that terminate into Canfield Avenue (or the Canfield Avenue right of way). These streets include (from east to west) Wilson Street, Bennett Street, Fox Street, Morehouse Street and Davidson Street.



Black Rock Neighborhood

These streets generally consist of roadway widths of 30 to 32 feet with 5' sidewalks on either side of the road. Parking is allowed on both sides of the road. The sidewalks on Wilson,



View Along Fox Street - Looking South from Canfield Avenue

commercial use. The geometry of the roadway is similar to the previously noted residential streets with sidewalks along each side of the roadway and a paved width of approximately 32'. The existing sidewalks tie into the sidewalks at Brewster Street. At the intersection of Brewster Street and Canfield Avenue. there are pedestrian actuated crosswalks.

Between Fox Street and Davidson Street, the Canfield Avenue right of way is undeveloped. The width of the right of way is approximately Bennett, and Fox Streets tie into the sidewalks on Canfield Avenue. The sidewalks on Morehouse and Davidson Streets dead-end at the undeveloped Canfield Avenue right of way at their north ends. Pedestrians wishing to access the Fairfield Metro Center are required to walk south to Fairfield Avenue and head east to Brewster Street.

Between Fox Street and Brewster Street. Canfield Avenue has a mix of residential and



View Along Canfield Avenue-Looking West from Brewster Street



50 feet. This property is owned by the City of Bridgeport. At the intersection of Fox Street and Canfield Avenue, there is also undeveloped right of way along the extension of Fox Street heading toward the Ash Creek.

4.5 Vehicular and Pedestrian Traffic

As part of the study to construct a new pedestrian bridge over the Ash Creek, Vehicular and Pedestrian counts were made at several locations in the vicinity of the Fairfield Metro Center. The traffic counts were conducted at the following locations. Refer to Appendix H for traffic count data.

Manual Vehicular Turning Movement and Pedestrian Counts (Weekday (6:30-8:30 AM) and (4-6 PM)):

- 1. Brewster Street at Fairfield Avenue
- 2. Brewster Street at Canfield Avenue
- 3. Black Rock Turnpike at Ash Creek Blvd/ Cinemas Drive
- 4. Black Rock Turnpike at Commerce Drive
- 5. Crosswalk across Ash Creek Blvd. to Fairfield Metro Station

Automatic Traffic Recorder Count (Bi-Directional Volume Only Counts):

- 1. Black Rock Turnpike East of Commerce Drive
- 2. Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue

The counts were conducted during the week of March 24, 2013 which is considered an "Average" month therefore no seasonal adjustment is necessary. The actual count sheets are presented in the Appendix.

In the vicinity of the site, the primary vehicular access to the Fairfield Metro Rail Station is from Black Rock Turnpike, in Fairfield. Black Rock Turnpike continues easterly over Ash Creek into Bridgeport and is then named Brewster Street. Review of the counts shows there is significantly more traffic on this road to the west of the Metro Station than to the east. The Average Daily Traffic (ADT) for Black Rock Turnpike/Brewster Street east and west of the site are as follows:

Black Rock Turnpike East of Commerce Drive	13,400
Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue	6,000

The vehicular and pedestrian turning movement counts were conducted to determine from which direction patrons of the Fairfield Metro Station approach the site. The vehicular counts show that during the morning peak period approximately 53 percent of the patrons approach the site from the east (Bridgeport) and 47 percent approach from the west (Fairfield). Of the patrons



exiting the site during the morning peak hour, 89 percent travel east while only 11 percent travel to the west. During the afternoon peak period 73 percent of the patrons approach the site from the east and 27 percent approach from the west. Of the patrons exiting the site during the morning peak hour, 79 percent travel east while only 21 percent travel to the west.

Due to the location of the Fairfield Metro Railroad Station and the location of its access to Black Turnpike the pedestrian linkages to the residential areas for the Black Rock section of Bridgeport are perceived to be poor. Review of the pedestrian counts taken ate the various intersections bear this out. The total pedestrian volumes for intersections directly associated with the station are as follows:

	AM	PM
	Peak Hour	Peak Hour
Black Rock Turnpike at Ash Creek Blvd/ Cinemas		
Drive	7	14
Crosswalk across Ash Creek Blvd. to Fairfield Metro		
Station	22	23

It is believed that the people living in the Bridgeport immediately south of Ash Creek wishing the use the station will find a dedicated pedestrian access-way more convenient and use it rather than driving to the station.



SECTION 5 – ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND PERMITTING

Construction of a pedestrian bridge across the Ash Creek in the vicinity of the Fairfield Metro Center would involve work in and near natural resources that are regulated by agencies at the local, federal and state level. Selection of a preferred alternative for the bridge location will certainly involve the consideration of impacts to natural resources. The purpose of this section is to present the natural resources in the project area and the associated regulations, permits and approvals that would likely pertain to the project.

5.1 Natural Resources – The Ash Creek

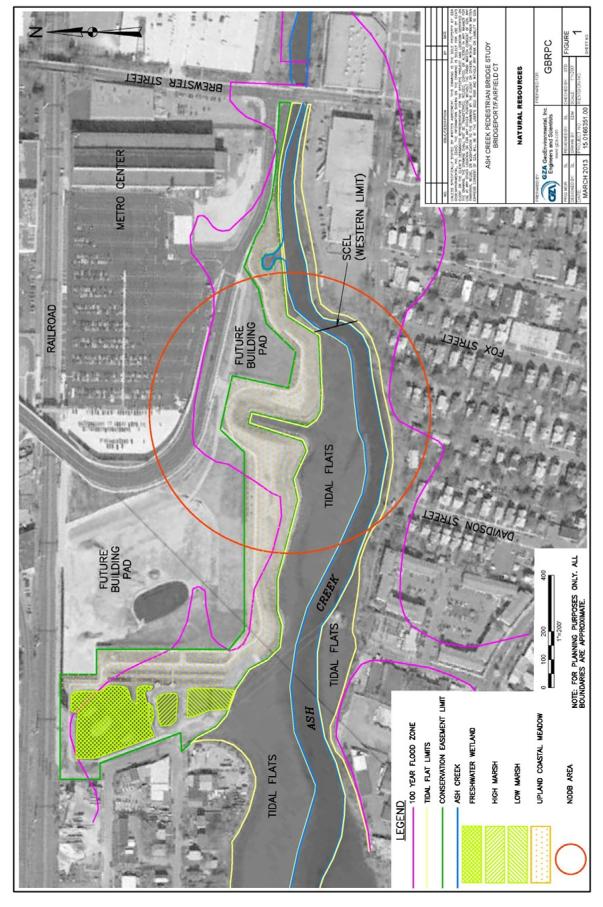
Ash Creek is a tidal estuary with upstream flows from the Rooster River and tidal flows emanating from Long Island Sound. Within the project area, Ash Creek is near the upper end of its tidal range which extends slightly north of the Brewster Street Bridge. According to the 2010 305b CT DEEP Water Quality Assessment, the tidal creek does not meet water quality goals for three designated uses: Marine and Aquatic Life, Recreation, and Commercial Shellfish. The Creek also does not meet designated uses for Fish Consumption. Existing and historic sources of pollution likely responsible for the relatively poor water quality include: combined sewer overflows (CSOs), stormwater discharge from urban runoff and historical manufacturing uses along the Creek.

Connecticut has a statewide Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) for bacteria. The outlet of Ash Creek is impaired with fecal coliform bacteria and prohibited from shellfish harvesting near Black Rock Harbor, and the central part of the impaired segment is permitted by Restricted-Relay/Depuration.

A TMDL analysis was completed for indicator bacteria in three subbasins of the Southwest Eastern Regional Basin. Waterbodies included in the TMDL analysis are the Mill River, Rooster River and Sasco Brook. These waterbodies were included on the CT Impaired Waters List due to exceedences of the indicator bacteria criteria contained within the State Water Quality Standards.

Despite the poor water quality of the Ash Creek, it is a diverse ecosystem nestled within a dense urbanized area. Components of this ecosystem include: Ash Creek proper, adjacent mudflats, low marsh, high marsh, freshwater wetland and upland coastal meadow as shown in Figure 1. These ecosystems collectively provide many valuable functions including: floodwater alteration, fish and shellfish habitat, sediment/toxicant/pathogen retention of pollutants, nutrient removal/retention/transformation, carbon fixation to reduce global warming, shoreline stabilization, wildlife habitat, (limited) recreational opportunities, and visual quality/aesthetics.







The tidal mud flats in the project area are extensive with the most expansive mud flats occurring on the north side of the Creek. The mud flats support an invertebrate population preyed upon by a variety of shorebirds. Those observed during a February, 2013 site visit included: heron gull, widgeon, killdeer, merganser, and black duck. Great blue heron have also been observed at other times.

The extent of tidal wetlands in the project area is limited to a few patches along the south banks of the Ash Creek and, at the time of the field visit, appeared to be thin patches of Phragmites australis, an invasive species.

The north side of the Ash Creek within the project area is a created wetland/upland complex that was recently completed as part of the Metro Center site development project. The mitigation included creation of an intertidal marsh, approximately 8 feet in width where the toe of slope meets the upper limits of the mud flat (Figure 1). During a February 2013 site visit, this interface appeared stable, but there was little evidence of salt marsh vegetation development. From this area the slope rises sharply to a created upland meadow area which was planted with a coastal meadow seed mix.

Although not within the project area it is worthy to note that the wetland mitigation on the west end of the Metro Center involved creation of low marsh, high marsh, freshwater wetlands and open water with access to this area via a new boardwalk system. This area would likely not be affected by the project.

The upland coastal meadow and intertidal habitats created for the Metro Center are protected via a conservation easement which has been filed with the Town. Its boundary is demarcated in the field with a fieldstone wall. The Conservation Easement and companion Stewardship Easement does not specify what types of actions can or cannot be conducted; however there are goals, uses and purposes contained within the Conservation Easement as follows:

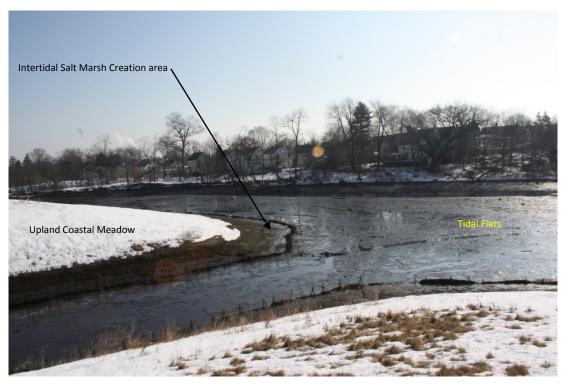
- 1. "To serve to protect the structural integrity of the underlying Brownfield remediation project's membrane cap in order to permanently protect the environment and visitors to the easement area:
- 2. To serve to provide a permanent requirement to protect the easement area for its contribution to the conservation of a coastal ecosystem and related open space purposes;
- 3. Serve to provide the general public with access to the protected conservation easement area whose permissible and prohibited uses and activities are compatible with the Fairfield Conservation Commission's Open Space Regulations; and
- 4. To serve to provide permanent funding for addressing the long term management needs of this protected easement area as required in the inland wetland permit no. 2003-2008 "mitigation package".



Any temporary or permanent work done within the conservation easement would require the approval of the Fairfield Conservation Commission.

Item 1 refers to the remediation of the Metro Center Site which was completed in 2010. Approximately 250,000 cubic yards of casting sands containing volatile organic compounds and polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) were remediated by burying and capping the sands underneath the Metro Center Site, including the upland coastal meadow. A series of overlapping HDPE membranes were placed over the sands to isolate the contaminants from the environment. An Environmental Land Use Restriction (ELUR) is being created that would limit the types of uses within the ELUR.

Discussions with the Metro Center development project team indicate that placement of piles and other support structures associated with the bridge would likely need to penetrate the membrane but that the membrane could be resealed to retain its long term effectiveness in isolating contaminants from the environment. A relatively small volume of contaminated soil may need to be removed and disposed of in accordance with applicable state and federal regulations as a result of pile displacement. Also note that any test borings performed during the design process that penetrate the cap will have to be permitted for and the HDPE cap re-sealed afterwards.



Southeast View from Metro Center Conservation Area

The south side of the project area is a densely developed area consisting primarily of single and multifamily residential units. Adjacent to the Fox Street is an existing light industrial facility that currently houses an indoor baseball training center and offices. This building dates back to



at least 2006. Prior to that it was a parking lot and undeveloped land dating back to 1971 and before that it was undeveloped land except for a building located close to the proposed touchdown point. From aerial photos it cannot be determined if this was a residential or industrial structure. The Fox Street terminus at Ash Creek is currently signed for "No Dumping" implying that dumping has occurred there in the past. Based on the above factor, we recommend that a Phase 1 ESA be conducted in this area to determine if there is potential for contaminants to be encountered during construction.



View Northwest from Fox Street Touchdown Point at Low Tide

The Davidson Street touchdown point is entirely residential in nature. At this location is a thin line of vegetation consisting of Tree-of-Heaven, Weeping Willow and Red Cedar and Reed Grass (Phragmites). There is also a stormwater outfall at this Site contamination location. potential in this area is low.



Looking North from Davidson Street Touchdown Area at Low Tide



5.2 Environmental Permitting

The project will require several environmental permits. The number, type and complexity of the permitting will depend on the chosen location and the details of the design, particularly the placement of structures (e.g. piles) with regulated resource areas. If state and/or federal funds are used for the project's construction, then this will also have an impact on the permit requirements. The following is a summary of the permits that will likely be needed and their applicability to each of the alternatives.

5.2.1 Structures and Dredging Permit

Any work conducted below the Coastal Jurisdiction Line (CJL) requires a permit from the DEEP Office of Long Island Sound Programs (OLISP). The CJL for Bridgeport is elevation 5 feet and elevation 5.2 feet for Fairfield (NAVD88).

5.2.2 Section 404 Permit

A Section 404 Permit would be required from the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) if there is fill below mean high water (MHW). The USACE and DEEP have developed a Programmatic General Permit (PGP) that allows for expedited and coordinated review among these two agencies as well as the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the National Marine Fisheries Service, two agencies charged with review of Section 404 permit applications. The level of review will depend on the type of action and the magnitude of its impact on regulated resources. Category I and II actions are covered under the PGP but projects that exceed the thresholds of Category II would require an Individual Permit from the USACE which is a more stringent and lengthy approval process that includes a public comment period. Any amount of fill within tidal flats is not eligible for the PGP and would therefore require an Individual Permit.

5.2.3 Tidal Wetlands Permit

Any work in tidal wetlands requires a Tidal Wetlands Permit from DEEP OLISP. The bridge crossing at Fox Street and Davidson Street could impact a narrow fringe of tidal wetlands of relatively low functional value because they are dominated by Phragmites. The potential touchdown location on the Fairfield side would not directly impact the immediate shoreline, which would be classified as tidal wetlands, however the aerial spanning of the tidal wetlands is still reviewable by DEEP OLISP.

5.2.4 Natural Diversity Data Base Review

Associated with the DEEP permitting for this project is the NDDB review requirement. As mentioned previously, the project is located within an NDDB area which indicates that there may



be state or federally endangered, threatened or special concern species or their habitats within that area. An NDDB Review Request Form was submitted to DEEP as a part of this study and the response indicated that no endangered, threatened or special concern species are anticipated to be impacted by the proposed work.

5.2.5 Coastal Consistency Determination

Also required as part of DEEP permitting is a Coastal Consistency Review because the project is within the coastal boundary. The project will be reviewed with respect to the goals and policies of the State's Coastal Zone Management Program.

5.2.6 Conservation Commission Approval

The project will likely involve work within the Conservation Easement established for the Metro Center Site; therefore this aspect of the project would need to be approved by the Fairfield Conservation Commission.

5.2.7 Local Inland Wetlands Permit

The local Inland Wetlands Commissions regulate freshwater wetlands. Tidal wetlands are regulated by DEEP as stated above. There do not appear to be any freshwater wetlands in the project area that would be affected by the project, therefore IWWC approvals will not be required.

5.2.8 Local Planning and Zoning Approval

The City of Bridgeport and Town of Fairfield's Planning and Zoning Commissions will require Coastal Site Plan approval for the bridge.

5.2.9 Flood Management Certification

If the project receives funding from the State, then Flood Management Certification will be required because at least a portion of the project could be located below the 1% annual chance (a.k.a. 100-year) flood elevation. The approximate 100-year flood elevation is shown in Figure 1. The applicant must demonstrate that the project does not cause an increase in flood elevations upstream or downstream of the project.



SECTION 6 – HYDRAULIC CONSIDERATIONS

It is expected that hydraulic modeling may be required by CT DEEP to demonstrate that the proposed pedestrian bridge will not cause adverse flooding impacts. As a part of this study, we set out to establish likely modeling approaches to be utilized during design, including software and data requirements. To that end, existing sources of hydrologic and hydraulic data pertaining to the site were identified and reviewed, and are summarized below. Data gaps and needs to complete the hydrologic and hydraulic analysis are identified.

It should be noted that the watercourse downstream of Brewster Street is called Ash Creek while it is known as the Rooster River upstream of Brewster Street.

6.1 Available Data

The following is a summary of the pertinent available hydraulic / hydrologic date identified during this study.

Connecticut Stream Channel Encroachment Lines (SCELs)

SCELs are mapped for Ash Creek/Rooster River, beginning near Fox Street and extending upstream. The development of the SCELs are described in "Report on Stream Encroachment Lines – Rooster River-Bridgeport-Fairfield, Connecticut", prepared by Roger C. Brown, Consulting Engineer, February 1964.

DEEP Coastal Jurisdiction Lines

DEEP Coastal Jurisdiction Lines (CJL) are the jurisdiction lines for activities requiring permits under CGS Section 22a-361. CJL elevations have been pre-determined by DEEP for municipalities subject to tidal influence. The CJL is a series of elevations that are computed from the highest predicted tides found in Long Island Sound, and the Connecticut, Housatonic and Thames Rivers up to their respective heads of tide. The CJL elevations reflect the long-term elevation of the highest predicted tide without the effects of weather. At the NOAA primary tide station in Bridgeport (NOAA ID 8467150), the CJL is 5.0 ft NAVD88. Thus, the CJL elevation for Bridgeport is also 5.0 ft NAVD88. The CJL elevation for Fairfield is 5.2 ft NAVD88.

United States Geological Survey (USGS) stream flow data

USGS gage 01208873 is located on Rooster River in Fairfield, upstream of North Avenue (US Route 1) near Renwick Drive. This is approximately 2 miles upstream of the project area. Data available for this gage includes instantaneous observations of discharge (cubic feet per second) and gage height (feet) from 2007 to the present (real time). Daily mean discharge is available from 1977 to the present. Daily, monthly, and annual discharge statistics are compiled for 1977 through 2010. Annual peak stream flow from 1977 through 2011 (shown below) shows a maximum discharge in April of 75.1 cubic feet per second (cfs) and a mean discharge in April of 25.2 cfs.



	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Mean	12.5	15.3	18.4	19.8	18.0	24.3	25.2	19.2	15.4	9.0	11.0	11.1
Max	52.5	36.0	42.1	74.1	37.7	65.9	75.1	71.2	65.1	23.1	34.1	40.8
(WY)	(2006)	(2007)	(1997)	(1979)	(2008)	(2010)	(1983)	(1989)	(1982)	(1984	(2011)	(2011)
Min	3.42	3.50	2.25	3.68	4.57	7.51	6.08	6.28	3.73	2.30	1.38	2.49
(WY)	(2002)	(2002)	(1999)	(1981)	(2002)	(2006)	(1985)	(1986)	(1999)	(1999)	(1981)	(2007)

Source: USGS

Notes: WY = Water Year

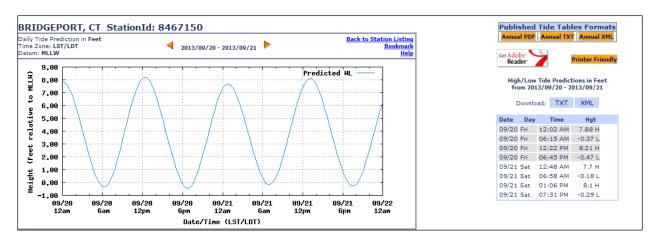
Monthly Statistics of Daily Discharge (Cubic Feet Per Second) at Rooster River Station 01208873, Fairfield, CT from 1977-2011

http://waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/nwisman/?site_no=01208873&agency_cd=USGS

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) tidal data

The nearest tidal gage to the project area is the NOAA CO-OPS (Center for Operational Oceanographic Products and Services) Station 8467150, located at the mouth of the Pequonnock River in Bridgeport. The Pequonnock River enters Long Island Sound approximately 3.5 miles northeast of the mouth of Ash Creek. This station provides real time and historic water level and meteorological data, as well as statistical extremes. The station was established in 1932 and has been in its present installation since 1989.

The tidal range at Bridgeport Harbor is approximately 8 feet as shown below. There is no tidal gauge data for Ash Creek near the project area, but given its 2± mile distance from Long Island Sound, the tidal influence would be diminished and freshwater inputs would have a significant influence on water levels.



Tidal Elevations at Bridgeport Harbor for September 20, 2013. Source: NOAA.

http://tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/geo.shtml?location=8467150

Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) / Northeast Regional Climate Center (NRCC) extreme precipitation data

The NRCC together with the NRCS maintains the website, "Extreme Precipitation in New York and New England, An Interactive Web Tool for Extreme Precipitation Analysis"



(http://precip.eas.cornell.edu/), which provides estimates of extreme rainfall for various durations (from 5 minutes to 10 days) and recurrence intervals (1 year to 500 years). These estimates are based on a comprehensive climatology of rainfall events for the New York and New England region, updated to include data up to 2008.

The current standard rainfall-duration-frequency data used in hydrologic analyses in Connecticut are from U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Number 40 (TP-40). TP-40 was published by the United States Weather Bureau (now the National Weather Service) in the 1960's, and the climatology of extreme rainfall events had not been updated since then, until the NRCC and the NRCS partnered to conduct an extreme precipitation analysis based on actual rainfall events through the end of 2008. These analyses show that storms once considered to have a 1 in 100 chance of occurring annually (i.e., the 100-year storm) now have a higher likelihood of occurring in New England; and that the 100-year storm based on the updated data is larger than the 100-year storm as published by TP-40.

The ConnDOT Drainage Manual (October 2000) has tabulated rainfall – duration – frequency relationships for Connecticut, by county, based on TP-40. Extreme Precipitation Tables were generated for the project location using the web tool and are attached. The table below compares the 24-hour duration rainfall statistics from the web tool to those listed in the ConnDOT Drainage Manual for Fairfield County.

Table 1. Tabulated Rainfall Data

Datum	Rainfall (inches)					
Return	NRCC/NRCS Web	ConnDOT				
Frequency	Tool					
2-year	3.4	3.3				
5-year	4.3	4.3				
10-year	5.1	5.0				
25-year	6.3	5.7				
50-year	7.5	6.4				
100-year	8.9	7.2				

Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Flood Insurance Study (FIS) mapping and backup (i.e., technical and administrative support) data

The project area is included on the Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) for Fairfield County, Connecticut, Effective Date June 18, 2010 (Panel 436 of 626, Map Number 09001C0436F). Upstream of Brewster Street, the watercourse is known as Rooster River and is subject to inundation by the 1% annual chance flood (base flood) with mapped base flood elevation lines and values. There is also a mapped floodway on Rooster River upstream of Brewster Street. Downstream of Brewster Street, which includes the project area, the watercourse is



called Ash Creek and is subject to inundation by the base flood due to backwater from Long Island Sound to elevation 10 (NAVD88).

GZA submitted a data request to FEMA for Ash Creek from Long Island Sound to Brewster Street and Rooster River from Brewster Street upstream to I-95, associated with the FIRM effective date of June 18, 2010. The FEMA Engineering Library was able to locate and provide HEC-2 model input and output data for Rooster River which apparently cover approximately cross-sections A through Q to match cross-sections A through Q in the 2010 FIS study. In addition, coastal data for Ash Creek was provided. These data included the following:

Tidal Flood Profiles New England Coastline prepared by the Hydraulics and Water Quality Section, New England Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, September 1988.

Bridgeport:

Frequency-Tide Elevation Curves for Long Island Sound

- Flood Insurance Study Supplement Wave Height Analysis (FEMA, September 1, 1983)
- Wave Height Analysis for Flood Insurance Studies (WHAFIS) input and output data for wave height computations

Fairfield:

Total Tide Frequency Curves for Long Island Sound

The HEC-2 input and output data were examined to confirm that they could be correlated to the published FIS. While the bridges and cross-sections appeared to be located appropriately in the HEC-2 input data, the 100-year water surface elevations shown in the HEC-2 output data did not completely agree with the elevations as indicated on the published FIRM and profile in the FIS. Therefore, there is little confidence that the HEC-2 input data provided includes the final model runs which were used to prepare the FIRM and FIS profile; and it is not recommended that these data be utilized for future modeling efforts.

Ash Creek/Rooster River Hydraulic Report for the Reconstruction of Brewster Street Bridge, prepared for City of Bridgeport and Town of Fairfield, Rev. October 20, 2004

Hydraulic modeling was conducted in association with the replacement of the superstructure of the Brewster Street Bridge, with the limits of modeling from Brewster Street to the Metro North Railroad crossing. The report indicates that the input data sets obtained from FEMA at that time did not include data for the Brewster Street Bridge project area. It appears that the data obtained from FEMA by the engineer is not the same data that was provided by the data request conducted for this report.



A field survey was performed by the project team in December 2001 to obtain cross-sections for the hydraulic analysis, which was performed using HEC-RAS for Brewster Street upstream to the Metro North Railroad crossing. Survey cross sections were taken from just downstream of Brewster Street to just downstream of the Metro North Railroad crossing.

Hurricane Surge Inundation

CT DEEP has available a GIS data layer which includes Hurricane Surge Inundation areas for category 1 through 4 hurricanes striking the coast of Connecticut with a peak hurricane surge arriving at high mean water. The hurricane surge elevation data used to define these areas were calculated by the National Hurricane Center using the Sea Lake and Overland Surge from Hurricanes (SLOSH) Model. The SLOSH model hurricane surge elevations have an accuracy of +/- 20 percent. The hurricane surge inundation areas depict the inundation that can be expected to result from a worst case combination of hurricane landfall location, forward speed, and direction for each hurricane category. Ash Creek would experience storm surge from a Category 1 hurricane as far upstream as North Avenue (US Route 1), which encompasses the project area. It is expected that hydraulic modeling may be required by CT DEEP to demonstrate that the proposed pedestrian bridge will not cause adverse flooding impacts. The objective of this study was to establish likely modeling approaches to be utilized, including software and data requirements. To that end, existing sources of hydrologic and hydraulic data pertaining to the site were identified and reviewed, and are summarized below. Data gaps and needs to complete the hydrologic and hydraulic analysis are identified.

6.2 Data Needs

The amount of proposed construction associated with the pedestrian bridge to be conducted within the limits of the base flood and below the base flood elevation will impact the extent of hydrologic and hydraulic modeling that will need to be conducted. If the flood zone can be spanned completely, then modeling will likely not be required. If bridge piers are placed within the area of the base flood, modeling may be required to evaluate potential impacts and estimate flow velocities around the bridge piers. As the location of the proposed bridge is in a tidal backwater area, impacts may be expected to be minimal and consultation with DEEP would be required to determine the extent of modeling required.

If HEC-RAS modeling is required to estimate the impacts upstream of the proposed pedestrian bridge, the cross-sections used in the Ash Creek/Rooster River Hydraulic Report for the Reconstruction of Brewster Street Bridge (STV Inc., Rev. October 20, 2004) may be used for analysis of Rooster River from Brewster Street upstream. Survey will need to be performed to collect Ash Creek and floodplain cross-sections for the project area, from Brewster Street downstream.



Any bridge piers placed within the area of the base flood will need to be analyzed for scour. In accordance with HEC-181, the following additional field data should be collected to support scour calculations:

- a. Boring logs to define geologic substrata at the bridge site. Note that borings in certain areas will require penetration of the HDPE membrane covering contaminated fill and these penetrations will need to be re-sealed. Additionally, special permits may be required to perform this work and would have to be coordinated with the DEEP and Fairfield Conservation Commission.
- b. Bed material size, gradation, and distribution in the bridge reach.



¹ U.S. DOT, FHWA, Hydraulic Engineering Circular No. 18, Evaluating Scour at Bridges, Fifth edition, Publication No. FHWA-HIF-12-003, April 2012.

SECTION 7 – GEOTECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS

When considering the placement of a potential bridge structure, it is important to consider the subsurface conditions of the site. These conditions will dictate the type and extent of the foundation structures necessary to support the proposed bridge. As a part of this study, we gathered available existing information from the project site pertaining to the subsurface conditions in order to estimate the magnitude of the proposed bridge foundations. Should this project proceed into a formal design phase, site specific foundation investigations will be required to confirm the requirements.

7.1 Summary of Existing Data

The following readily available information was reviewed to evaluate the subsurface conditions in the vicinity of the proposed bridge:

- 1992 Surficial Materials Map of Connecticut, published by US Department of the Interior, the US Geological Survey and the CT Department of Environmental Protection, prepared by Janet Stone et al.
- A 2008 Geotechnical Report for the Fairfield Metro Center at 21 Blackrock Turnpike, Fairfield Connecticut, prepared by PB Americas, Inc. of Glastonbury Connecticut. About ninety test borings were performed for that study.
- A 2010 Addendum (1) to the Geotechnical Report for the Fairfield Metro Center at 21 Blackrock Turnpike, Fairfield Connecticut, also prepared by PB Americas, Inc. Six additional test borings were performed for the Addendum.

In general, the geologic map indicates that the soils to the southeast of Ash Creek are glacial till whereas the soils northwest of Ash Creek are sand over fines. Test borings drilled on the northwest side of Ash Creek confirm the geologic mapping and also show various amounts of fill overlying the sand and fines. No test boring data was readily available for the southeast side of Ash Creek.

Two potential bridge locations are being considered, one the end of Fox Street and the other at the northwest of end of Davidson Street (aka Canfield Avenue Extension). The available test borings closest to the potential bridge locations were reviewed. Ground surface elevation data were not presented on the logs.

Fox Street Location

Subsurface conditions encountered in test borings on the northwest side of Ash Creek consisted of:

• up to about 20 feet of existing urban fill; overlying



- up to about 30 feet of organic silt with peat;
- sand, silty sand and sandy silt; overlying
- bedrock.

Depth to bedrock in the 14 test borings reviewed in this area, varied from about 35 to 60 feet below the grades at the time of the explorations. Organic silt and peat deposits are anticipated to increase in thickness as the distance from Ash Creek decreases. Groundwater was encountered at depths ranging from about 3 to 13 feet below grade. Borings evaluated in this area included D-series 70, 71, 73, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, and 87.

Davidson Street Location

Subsurface conditions encountered in test borings on the northwest side of Ash Creek consisted of:

- up to 20 feet of existing urban fill; overlying
- up to about 40 feet of naturally deposited sand or sand and gravel; overlying
- bedrock.

Organic silt and peat were only encountered in two of 11 test borings in this vicinity at thicknesses up to about 5 feet. Organic silt and peat deposits are anticipated to increase in thickness as the distance from Ash Creek decreases. Depth to bedrock in this area ranged from about 10 to 40 feet below then-existing grades. Groundwater was encountered at depths ranging from about 5 to 7 feet below grade. Borings reviewed in this area included D-series 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63 and 65.

7.2 Preliminary Recommendations

The existing fill and organic silt (with peat) strata are not suitable for direct support of the proposed bridge foundations. According to the Connecticut DOT's policies, bridges over waterways subject to scour must be pile-supported. Wingwalls and retaining walls that may be used to retain approach fill may also be required to be pile supported due to settlement of the organic silt and peat strata from addition of the approach fill. Global stability of the approach fill should also be accounted for in the foundation design. Approach slabs should also be assumed in the structure design.

The organic silt and peat stratum is located relatively deep, so replacement will likely not be a cost-effective alternative. The organic silt and peat will continue to compress over time, likely leading to the long term settlement of approach fills.



For planning and cost estimating purposes, we recommend the bridge abutments and wingwalls be founded on driven piles. The piles should also be designed for downdrag loads to accommodate anticipated settlement of the approaches. For steel piles, expoy-coating may be required through the organic silt to reduce the effects of corrosion. Approximate pile lengths for end-bearing piles, driven to and bearing on bedrock can be assumed to be approximately 75 feet.

Approach fill settlements can be reduced or accelerated using the following techniques:

- Preloading the approach fill area (with or without the use of wick drains to reduce preload times); and
- Use of lightweight fill or lightweight materials to reduce the applied load from the approach fill.

Construction of bridge abutments and a center pier (if required) foundation will require temporary support of excavation in the form of "Cofferdam and Dewatering."



SECTION 8 – CROSSING LOCATION ALTERNATE ASSESSMENT

8.1 Introduction

Of primary importance in the evaluation of a potential pedestrian crossing across the Ash Creek is the location of the crossing. The location will have a large impact on the cost of the bridge, the people who will utilize the bridge, the environmental impacts caused by the bridge construction, and the functionality of the bridge.

Included in the Scope of Services for this project was the assessment of three alternative bridge crossings.

The alternatives considered are as follows:

- Alternate 1: No-Build Option: This alternate considers the continued usage of the existing pedestrian facilities at the Brewster Street Bridge over the Ash Creek.
- Alternate 2: Fox Street: This alternate considers a new dedicated pedestrian bridge crossing located at the extension of Fox Street on the Bridgeport side of the Ash Creek.
- Alternate 3: Davidson Street: This alternate considers a new dedicated pedestrian bridge crossing located at the extension of Davidson Street on the Bridgeport side of the Ash Creek.

In this section, we will discuss each of the alternates as well as their relative benefits and shortcomings



Aerial View of Project Site with Potential Crossing Locations Marked



8.2 Walkway Placement Considerations

As detailed in previous sections, there are several items / criteria which serve as the framework for the decisions to be made in the course of the study. These include the hydraulic characteristics of the site, the environmental resources and permitting requirements, as well as accessibility guidelines. In this section, we will discuss specifically how these criteria shape our decision process in selecting a suitable bridge crossing location.

8.2.1 ADA Accessibility Guidelines

One critical item to consider when laying out the proposed bridge crossing are the accessibility guidelines as defined by the American Disabilities Act (ADA). As this bridge and associated walkway facilities are intended to be used by the public, the goal is to make them accessible to all potential users including the physically impaired.

The ADA guidelines state that an accessible route with a slope greater than 1:20 (5%) shall be considered a ramp. Walkways designed as ramps shall have a maximum slope of 1:12 (8.3%) and shall have a landing for every 30 inches of rise (max).

8.2.2 Flood Elevations

Another important consideration in the assessment of new crossing locations is the flood elevation. When setting the elevation for a bridge, it is desirable to have the structure placed at an elevation above the design flood elevation. This is to ensure both that the bridge is not subject to damage from the flood waters and any floating debris and also to ensure that the bridge does not contribute to flooding upstream due to created backwater.

At this location, the design flood elevation (100 Year Flood) is approximately Elevation 10.0'. This value is important when considering the accessibility guidelines discussed in Section 8.2.1. If the bridge structure is to be kept above the flood elevation within the floodplain, adequate horizontal distance will be needed at the approaches to ensure that the walkway surface can be transitioned back down to the approach grade without exceeding the ADA sloping guidelines.

8.2.3 Permitting Impacts

Another item to consider when locating a bridge structure is the impact on environmental permitting. As discussed in Section 3, there are regulated environmental areas within the project site which, if impacted, will trigger environmental permitting requirements. Due to the presence of wetland soils in the vicinity of the project it does not appear feasible that the proposed bridge can be constructed without any impact to these resources. Likewise, due to



the size and limits of the floodplain in this area, there will inevitably be fill required to be placed within the floodplain as a result of this work.

One resource that appears to be avoidable (based on the available survey information) is the area within the Coastal Jurisdiction Lines (CJL). This elevation has been defined as 5.0 in Bridgeport and 5.2 in Fairfield. As such, the placement of the substructure elements (piers and abutments) will take into consideration the location of the CJL to make sure that there is no fill placed within those limits.

8.2.4 Construction Cost

As is the case with any construction project, the cost of the work is a major factor in the decision process. In the consideration of various options for a bridge crossing, the option which costs the least amount of money will generally be the most desirable solution. There may be circumstances where an unacceptable / unpermitable environmental impact may prohibit the selection of the lowest-cost solution from but cost generally always plays a major factor in the evaluation of alternates.

8.2.5 Property Impacts

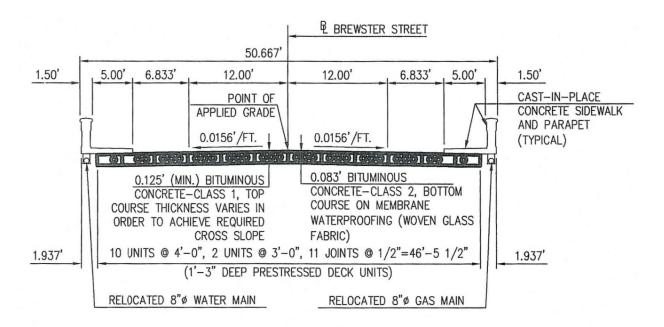
Another criteria to be considered when evaluating the location of proposed construction are the property impacts associated with the work. Property acquisitions and easements take time to secure and cost money to the project. Crossing locations with the least amount of property impacts are preferred.

8.3 Alternate 1 – Brewster Street / Black Rock Turnpike Bridge

As a baseline for the crossing alternates assessment, we have considered the existing pedestrian facilities in the area in order to examine their adequacy for accommodating the existing pedestrian traffic and also to assess their capability to accommodate further growth in pedestrian and non-motorized traffic. This facility consists of the existing bridge structure carrying Brewster Street (Blackrock Turnpike) over the Ash Creek. A cross section of the existing bridge is shown below.

The bridge accommodates one lane of vehicular traffic in each direction using two twelvefoot lanes. There are shoulders in each direction of a width of 6'-10". To accommodate the pedestrian traffic, there are two sidewalks lining the roadway each with a width of 5'-0".





Bridge Cross Section from Rehabilitation Plans

8.3.1 Benefits of Alternate 1

The primary benefits of the "status-quo" option are that it involves no expense and it will involve no environmental impacts. Some of the other benefits of this option are itemized in the following list.

- 1. Provides pedestrian access today.
- 2. Access provided along City/Town collector road with existing sidewalks, utilized by more than just the immediate neighborhood.
- 3. Busier roads may provide increased sense of security.
- 4. Brewster Street/Blackrock Turnpike is centrally located geographically east west in the Blackrock neighborhood.
- 5. Brewster Street Bridge was recently rehabilitated and sidewalks are in good physical condition. Pedestrian ramps are new at the intersection of Blackrock and Ash Creek Boulevard.
- Streetscape improvements with concrete paver bands and ornamental lights exist 6. along the Blackrock Cinemas frontage.
- 7. Greater Bridgeport Transit available at the Blackrock Cinemas on Canfield Avenue.
- 8. Does not impact the Metro site conservation easement area.



8.3.2 Drawbacks of Alternate 1

The primary drawback for Alternate 1 is that is offers no improvement over the existing conditions. Some of the other specific negatives associated with this option are listed below.

- 1. No crosswalks at signalized intersection of Blackrock Turnpike and Ash Creek Boulevard.
- 2. Brewster Street (GIS elev. 6 adjacent to Blackrock Cinemas) and bridge may be subject to flooding (GIS bridge pavement elevation 8).
- 3. Streetscape needs aesthetic and physical improvements (cluttered with overhead utilities, inconsistent sidewalk pavement, parked cars encroach on sidewalk area, lacks pedestrian amenities).
- 4. The existing 5' wide sidewalks have obstructions which limit the useable width of the walkway. These include utility poles, fire hydrants, and light pole bases.
- 5. Access management issues: vehicles backing across sidewalks at commercial property.
- 6. Distance between Brewster Street Bridge and Fairfield Avenue 1,450 L.F., passing approximately 46 properties.

8.4 Alternate 2 – Crossing at Fox Street Extension

Upon review of the project area, an obvious choice for a new bridge crossing over the Ash Creek is at the extension of Fox Street. The evident benefit of this location is the reduced width of the Ash Creek. The smaller width requires reduced bridge span as well as a reduced construction cost. This location has been previously discussed as a potential crossing location for a pedestrian bridge. This location was specifically mentioned in the Fairfield Plan for Conservation and Development. Some other considerations relative to this option are as follows:

8.4.1 Benefits of Alternate 2

- 1. Fox Street, although mostly residential, is used as a cut-through between Fairfield Avenue and Brewster Street via Canfield Avenue, therefore serving more than just the immediate neighborhood. Busier roads may provide increased sense of security.
- 2. Fox Street city 50' undeveloped right-of-way extends north beyond Canfield Avenue intersection providing direct access to the Ash Creek. The extension also provides a convenient area to transition the grade from the required bridge elevation to the existing elevation on the Bridgeport side.



- 3. Canfield Avenue city 50' undeveloped right-of-way extends west beyond Fox Street intersection providing access along Ash Creek and possible pedestrian connection to Morehouse and Davidson (GIS elev. between 6 and 8).
- 4. Undeveloped right-of-ways provide opportunity for pedestrian spaces/sitting areas (right-of-transit easement).
- 5. Ash Creek crossing is considerably narrow (100 L.F. aligned with Fox Street or 50 L.F. crossing Ash Creek perpendicular, measured water's edge to water's edge from aerial photograph). This will allow for a clear span of the watercourse thus limiting the environmental impact of this option.
- 6. Fox Street provides direct linkage to the Black Rock Neighborhood Bicycle Route. (The route currently terminates at Gilman/Fox and Fairfield Avenue).
- 7. Fox Street is not a dead end, providing access from multiple directions and has potential for more security surveillance.

8.4.2 Drawbacks of Alternate 2

- 1. Pedestrian connection on Fairfield side will impact the conservation easement and membrane, requiring review and approval.
- 2. Increases pedestrian/bicycle activity along mostly residential street.
- 3. Fox Street right-of-way does not extend all the way to Ash Creek. Depending on the bridge orientation, the project may require easement from In-Vest, Inc. 925 Brewster Street property owner.
- 4. Fox Street is three blocks from the Brewster Street crossing, which has an existing bridge and could be considered too close.
- 5. Distance between Canfield Street and Fairfield Avenue 1,170 L.F., passing approximately 39 properties. Streetscape needs sidewalk improvements.

8.5 Alternate 3 – Crossing at Davidson Street Extension

As a secondary option for a new bridge crossing, the extension of Davidson Street presents a unique alternate. The existing bridge crossings over the Ash Creek at this location are the bridge at Brewster Street and the existing bridge at Fairfield Avenue. Both of the structures have sidewalks to allow for pedestrian movement. The location at Davidson Street presents a crossing approximately at the midpoint between the existing bridges. The immediately visible negative about this crossing is the large width of the Ash Creek. In contrast to the alternate at Fox Street, this option will require a significantly longer span and with that a significantly higher cost. Some other considerations relative to this option are as follows:



8.5.1 Benefits of Alternate 3

- 1. Shortest access from Fairfield Avenue (660 L.F.) passing 22 properties.
- 2. Provides pedestrian crossing equal distance between Brewster Street and Grasmere Avenue (5 blocks from Brewster Street).
- 3. Davidson Street right-of-way extends all the way to Ash Creek, avoiding requirement for easements.
- 4. Short paved section of Canfield Avenue with undeveloped right-of-way may permit pedestrian access along Ash Creek between Davidson, Morehouse and Fox Streets.

8.5.2 Drawbacks of Alternate 3

- 1. Crossing is wide at approximately 320 L.F. (measured water's edge to water's edge from aerial photograph).
- 2. Associated cost is higher due to greater width of the Creek to be crossed at this Considering a similar price per square foot for bridge structure and location. evaluating these options based on the clear distance between the banks of Ash Creek, the structure cost at the Davidson Street would be roughly three times the cost of the same bridge at Fox Street.
- 3. Length of the bridge will likely require the construction of an intermediate pier within the Ash Creek the creating an adverse environmental impact as well as introducing an obstruction to the flow of the watercourse.
- 4. Long length of required footbridge will have dramatic impact on Ash Creek viewshed.
- 5. Pedestrian connection on Fairfield side will impact the conservation easement and membrane, requiring review and approval.
- 6. Increases pedestrian/bicycle activity along mostly residential, dead-end street.
- 7. Connection to Fairfield Metro Station is circuitous requiring walking along the conservation easement, behind the proposed residential building, walking past the Fox Street footbridge location option to the Metro Access Road at-grade crosswalk.
- 8. Davidson is a dead-end street limiting access and surveillance.
- 9. Right-of-way land elevation is lowest at GIS Elev. 6'. 100 year flood elevation 11', Mean High Water is 5'.
- 10. Unlike at Fox Street, there is no area along the proposed alignment to transition the grade from the bridge elevation back to the approach elevation at the Bridgeport end. In order to make the ADA slope limits work, a "switchback" will be required along the Canfield Avenue right of way. Pedestrians and bicyclists will have to turn 90 degrees to make the crossing.
- 11. Streetscape needs sidewalk improvements.



8.6 Discussion and Recommendations

Upon review of the three options, the first determination to be made is whether or not the existing facilities are adequate so support the needs of the community. As previously noted in Section 4 and as listed above, the existing pedestrian facilities along Brewster Street are limited in that they do not provide sufficient width and they are located along a busy roadway. With the opening of the Fairfield Metro station, a new opportunity has been created to enhance to access to mass transit and to encourage the advancement of nonmotorized, sustainable travel. In keeping with the goals of Bridgeport's BGreen 2020 sustainability plan and Fairfield's plan for conservation and development, the construction of a new pedestrian bridge over the Ash Creek would encourage this advancement and is recommended.

In considering the two alternates for a proposed bridge crossing, cost and environmental impacts play a major role. Considering the potential spans of the two crossings; Davidson would have a length of approximately 420' as compared to the length of approximately 160' at Fox Street. This value does not include the approach spans at Fox Street as Davidson will also require "switchback spans" along the Canfield Avenue right of way. Considering a structure with the same width, and square footage cost, the cost of the bridge at Davidson Street will cost over 2.5x that of the Fox Street crossing. With the added cost, there will also be added environmental impact with the need for a pier within the watercourse. Davidson Street alternate will likewise not allow for the smooth tie-in with the existing bike path at Gilman Street and will require a 90 degree turn for the switchback ramps.

Based on these considerations, Alternate 2 (Crossing at Fox Street Extension) is recommended.



SECTION 9 – STRUCTURE TYPE STUDY

Following the determination for the most suitable crossing location for a proposed pedestrian bridge, the next decision to be made is the selection of the most suitable bridge structure type. Included in the Scope of this feasibility study is the evaluation of the following structure types:

• **Structure Type 1:** Steel Plate Girder

• **Structure Type 2:** Steel Truss

• **Structure Type 3:** Signature Bridge (Cable-Stayed)

The design criteria for the preliminary design of these options was performed in general conformance with the "Guide Specifications for Design of Pedestrian Bridges" published by the American Association of Street and Highway Officials (AASHTO). The design loading considered includes a live load of 85 lbs/SF as well as the accommodation of H-10 truck loading (in the event of the need for light truck access over the bridge for maintenance / emergency purposes).

In the following section, we will discuss some of the criteria considered for the determination of the most appropriate structure type.

9.1 Evaluation Criteria

9.1.1 Cost

As with any capital improvement project, cost will play a major role in the determination of the most favorable project solution. Projects of this scale require significant funding and the more expensive the option, the more difficult the process of obtaining the needed funds. As such, an emphasis will be placed on economic design.

9.1.2 Environmental Impacts

Due to the environmentally sensitive nature of the Ash Creek environment, relative environmental impacts between structure type options will be considered. Preference will be given to options which result in a reduced impact to the environmental resources at the site.

9.1.2 Structure Depth / Profile

As discussed in Section 7.2.2, one consideration made in the placement of the crossing is the design flood elevation. The intent of the design is to place the low chord of the structure above the 100 year design flood elevation (10.0). With the low chord elevation fixed, variations of the structure depth will have to be accommodated by adjusting the walkway elevation of the bridge. The result is that structure types with a deeper depth will require the



walking surface to be at a higher elevation. This raising of the walking surface requires a greater elevation difference that needs to be accommodated in the sloping of the walkway at the approaches. As stated in Section 7.2.1, if the walkway grade exceeds 5%, this will require the introduction of landings to meet ADA requirements. Furthermore grades will not be allowed to exceed 8%. With this in mind, options will a shallower structure depth will be deemed to be more desirable.

9.1.3 Aesthetics

As this structure will be placed in a very exposed location, the aesthetic look of the bridge will of key importance. The aesthetic qualities of a bridge can come from architectural features added to the bridge (ie: decorative railings / light fixtures / walkway textures) or from the structural form itself. In considering the structure type, we'll focus on the latter. For this study, we have selected options ranging from a more conventional steel girder option to a more aesthetic cable-stayed option. Generally speaking, the conventional bridge option would be expected to offer the least level of aesthetic appeal at the lowest cost whereas the more complex, architectural would offer better aesthetic appeal at a higher cost. Each option provides a viable solution and the selection of the most suitable option would depend on the preferences of the community and the budgetary constraints.

9.2 Structure Type 1: Steel Plate Girder

9.2.1 Description of Structure

This alternate consists of a steel plate girder superstructure with a reinforced concrete deck supported on reinforced concrete abutments and piers. The bridge has a main span of approximately 160' approach span at the Bridgeport (south) approach. The width of the walkway for this alternate is 14'-0" clear distance between rail elements.



Schematic Rendering of a Plate Girder Option

Superstructure

A preliminary design was performed using a two-girder deck-girder design utilizing 5'-6" deep girders for the main span located at 10' spacing. A reinforced concrete deck spans in the transverse direction and has a thickness of 8". Rail elements are located along each edge of the deck.

The approach span at the Bridgeport approach consists of four W30 rolled beams at 4'-0" spacing with a span of 65'-0". This span also has a concrete deck.



Substructure

The bridge will be supported on reinforced concrete abutments and piers. The substructure elements will be placed outside of the coastal jurisdiction line (CJL). There is one abutment with retaining walls at each end of the bridge and one pier between the main span and approach span located at the Bridgeport bank of the Ash Creek. The substructure elements are to be supported on pile foundations in accordance with the preliminary geotechnical recommendations.

9.2.2 Profile Considerations

Under this option, the profile begins with a 5% grade starting from the tie-in with the existing grade at Fox Street. Transitioning to the main span, the grade reduces to approximately 2% before descending at 2% to the end of the main span at the Fairfield approach. Off the bridge, in order to match in to the grade at the existing gravel path, a series of 8% grade ramps and landings is required. This is driven by the relatively deep structure depth (as compared to the other alternates).

9.2.3 Estimated Preliminary Cost

The preliminary estimated cost for this alternate is \$2,440,000. An itemized preliminary cost estimate is included in Appendix F of this report.

9.3 Structure Type 2: Steel Truss

9.3.1 Description of Structure

This alternate consists of a steel pony-type truss superstructure with a reinforced concrete deck supported on reinforced concrete abutments and piers. The bridge has a main span of approximately 160' and two approach spans at the Bridgeport (south) approach. The width of the walkway for this alternate is 14'-0" clear distance between rail elements.



Schematic Rendering of a Steel Truss Option

Superstructure

The preliminary design of this alternate includes a pony truss superstructure with truss depths of approximately 12'-0". The truss members consist of W14 members. Spanning between the trusses are floorbeam elements consisting of W12 members. These floorbeams support a series of four stringers at equal spacing consisting of W8 members. The stringers support a concrete deck with a 5" thickness. There are railing elements inboard of the truss members.



The approach spans consist steel rolled beams (W16) spaced at 5' o.c. supporting an 8" reinforced concrete deck.

Substructure

Similar to the plate girder option, the truss superstructure will be supported on reinforced concrete abutments and piers placed outside of the coastal jurisdiction line (CJL). There is one abutment with retaining walls at each end of the bridge and two piers located at the Bridgeport bank of the Ash Creek.

9.3.2 Profile Considerations

Under this option, due to the shallower structure depth, the grade changes are not as pronounced. The profile begins with a 3.6% grade starting from the tie-in with the existing grade at Fox Street. At the main span, the grade reduces to 0.5% and continues to the Fairfield abutment. At the Fairfield approach, a descending grade of 3.7% is required to make the connection to the existing walking trail. This option does not require the use of landings.

9.3.3 Estimated Preliminary Cost

The preliminary estimated cost for this alternate is \$2,600,000. An itemized preliminary cost estimate is included in Appendix F of this report.

9.4 Structure Type 3: Signature Bridge: Cable-Stayed Bridge

9.4.1 Description of Structure

This option consists of a 232' long cable-stayed bridge structure. The layout includes a pair of central towers located on the Bridgeport bank of the Ash Creek. Due to the location of the towers, this layout includes asymmetrical spans with the longer portion spanning the Ash Creek.

Schematic Rendering of a Cable-Stayed Option

Deck Structure

The deck structure of this alternate consists of a

steel, trapezoidal box girder with a depth of 24". This girder supports a reinforced concrete deck and provides a 14' clear walking distance between bridge rail elements. The box girders span between cable supports and have spans on the range of 35' - 70'. The maximum span is located between the northern-most cable support and the Fairfield abutment.



Tower Structure

The cables transfer the bridge loading to a pair of central towers at the Bridgeport bank of the Ash Creek. These towers have a height (above the walking surface) of approximately 50 feet. They consist of reinforced concrete oval sections with a plan dimension of approximately 4' x 2'. The towers are supported on reinforced concrete pile caps which are founded on drilled shafts.

Abutments

The abutments consist of reinforced concrete abutments supported on pile foundations. Due to the tension in the cables, these abutments will be required to resist any uplift that may be generated by the thermal behavior of the structure. It is critical that the ends of the bridge not lift so as to create a tripping hazard to the public under these conditions.

9.3.2 Profile Considerations

Under this option, the approach grades are approximately 5% which preclude the need to introduce periodic landings. The slopes become more gradual as the walkway crosses the bridge on a crest vertical curve.

9.3.3 Estimated Preliminary Cost

The preliminary estimated cost for this alternate is \$3,130,000. An itemized preliminary cost estimate is included in Appendix F of this report.

9.5 Discussion and Recommendations

As stated above, each of the options evaluated will provide a suitable bridge structure to allow pedestrian and other non-motorized access across the Ash Creek. The decision of the option to use primarily depends on two criteria – the goals of the community and stakeholders for the aesthetic appearance of the bridge structure and the budget constraints. If it is the desire of the community to have a bridge structure which is utilitarian in nature and blends in with the surroundings, the girder option may be more appropriate. This option would also result in a decreased construction cost as well. If the community desires the crossing to be a landmark structure which attracts attention, the truss or cable-stay option may be more desirable.

From a functional perspective, there is a benefit to be offered by Alternates 2 and 3 in that the reduced structure depth allows for the approach grades to be kept below the 5% threshold and no landings will be required.



SECTION 10 – SITE IMPROVEMENTS / CONNECTIONS

Following the consideration given to the most appropriate bridge crossing and structure type, the next focus is on the connections at the approaches. This section will consider the site improvements proposed at each end of the bridge and how this project will tie in to the existing infrastructure. Preliminary site plan renderings are included in Appendix C of this report.

10.1 Bridgeport Site Improvements

10.1.1 Creek Trail Improvements (Canfield Ave. R.O.W.)

As noted in Section 4 of this report, the existing right of way along Canfield Avenue is not developed between Fox and Davidson Streets. This results in dead ends at the end of both Davidson Street and Morehouse Street and limits the flow of pedestrian traffic to the Ash Creek waterfront as well as the proposed pedestrian bridge.

To address this issue, this study recommends the development of a walkway, extending approximately 650 feet, from Fox Street to Davidson Street. By creating this link, the transit time to the Fairfield Metro Center for the residents along these streets would be significantly reduced as pedestrians would no longer have to cross the Ash Creek at Brewster Street via Fairfield Avenue. The



introduction of this walkway also creates a scenic path along the Ash Creek for recreational use.

Landscaping improvements are also recommended at this location with the eradication of existing invasive species and the establishment of upland meadow vegetation.



10.1.2 Fox Street Improvements

The construction of a new pedestrian crossing at the extension of Fox Street will likely draw more pedestrian and bicycling use along the length of Fox Street as residents begin to use the bridge to access the Fairfield Metro Center. To address is increased use, this study recommends improvements along the length of Fox Street. This includes reconstruction of the sidewalks and curbing and the planting of street trees.



This study also recommends the extension of the existing bicycle route (currently terminating at the intersection of Gilman Street and Fairfield Avenue) down Fox Street and over the new pedestrian bridge. As such, the site improvements call for pavement markings and signage identifying the bike route.

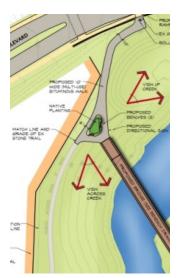
At the intersection of Fox Street and Canfield Avenue, new decorative crosswalks are proposed to accommodate pedestrian movement in this area. A new stop sign and stop bar is likewise recommended across Canfield Street in this location.

10.2 Fairfield Site Improvements

10.2.1 Connection to Existing Walking Trail

At the Fairfield end of the bridge, the walkway is proposed to be tied into the existing walking trail running through the Conservation Easement along the Ash Creek. The proposed site plan shows a split in the walkway allowing pedestrians to either turn left to access the gravel path or head right to head towards the Fairfield Metro Center parking lot and train platform.

As the new pedestrian bridge is intended to serve both pedestrian and bicycle traffic, it is recommended to replace the 6' wide gravel path between the end of the bridge and Ash Creek Boulevard with a 10' paved multi-use path to accommodate both pedestrians and bicyclists. This modification would require approval from the Fairfield Conservation Commission. Alternatively, a wider path may be



considered here, matching the bridge width and providing additional room for combined pedestrian and bicycle use.

At the walkway split, an island is proposed to be created to include benches and native plantings.

10.2.2 Connection to the Fairfield Metro Center



To complete the connection to the Fairfield Metro Center and, more specifically, the New Havenbound platform, the preliminary site plan includes some site improvements to better define this route and improve the safety of those using it.

The first modification involves relocating the existing crosswalk slightly to the east to coincide

with the end of the walkway. A decorative material would be used to designate the crosswalk. The textured surface will provide greater visibility, a more aesthetically pleasing



feature and help calm traffic. New crosswalks, using the same material, would be installed across the main access driveway to the Metro Center parking lots and across a secondary driveway located just to the west. A raised crosswalk, across Ash Creek Boulevard, could be considered to provide access to the Metro Center parcel and would act as an additional traffic calming measure.

The existing sidewalk along the north side of Ash Creek Boulevard continues along the roadway and does not extend into the parking area. To provide pedestrian connection to the station platform, it is recommended that a new sidewalk be constructed along the south edge of the parking lot at the base of the retaining wall. The proposal will require removal of parking spaces, the loss of which, along with any related impact, will be further examined in the design phase. The DOT should be consulted regarding pedestrian and bicycle improvements to the existing lot and in regard to the impact of a future terminal building.

10.3 Site Furnishings

On the proposed site plans, the installation of various site furnishings has been detailed to enhance the experience throughout the proposed walkway These items include concrete walks, benches, lighting fixtures, signage, and bike racks. There are many options for each of these types of site furnishings. Site furnishings shall not be placed within the paved travel way, providing an impeded path to pedestrians and bicyclists. At this stage of the planning process, a specific selection for each site furnishing has not been identified, but Appendix G provides a sampling of site furnishing options for consideration on this project. project progress into the design phase, further evaluation of the options will be made with the Client and a decision rendered at that time on the site furnishing specifications to be used.



10.4 Preliminary Site Costs

As a part of this feasibility study, we have prepared preliminary construction cost estimates for the recommended site improvements. These costs are summarized as follows:

• Creek Trail Improvements (Canfield ROW): \$155,000

• Fox Street Improvements: \$360,000

• Site Work for Bridge Improvements: \$330,000

10.5 Transit Connection Improvements

The construction of a new pedestrian bridge over the Ash Creek at Fox Street and the associated walkway improvements will provide an enhancement to the entire transit network



in the Black Rock / Metro Center Area. In this section, some of the improvements will be highlighted.

Bike Routes: There is an existing bike route which runs through Black Rock and terminates at the intersection of Gilman Street and Fairfield Avenue. This route runs generally along the coast and passes attractions such as Saint Mary's by the Sea and Captain's Cove. The extension of this route along Fox Street and to the Fairfield Metro Center will create a new link to commuter rail service.



Terminus of Bike Route at Gilman Street and Fairfield Ave

Bus Routes: Greater Bridgeport Transit (GBT) operates several routes in the vicinity of the

These include Bus Route 5 project area. (Along Brewster Street and Canfield Avenue), Bus Route 7 (Along Kings Highway and Commerce Drive), and the Coastal Link (CL) Route (Along Fairfield Avenue) which connects communities from Norwalk to Milford. The new pedestrian bridge at Fox Street will enhance the connections and



transfers between local bus and rail service.

Coastal Link (CL) Bus Stop Along Fairfield Avenue

Access from the Coastal Link to the Fairfield Metro Center will be much more direct under the build scenario.

Rail Transit: The new pedestrian bridge will greatly improve access to the Fairfield Metro Center station for the residents of Black Rock.



SECTION 11 – STUDY SUMMARY

The objective of this study was to explore the feasibility of the construction of a new pedestrian link across the Ash Creek between the Fairfield Metro Center and the Black Rock neighborhood of Bridgeport. In the process the constraints, impacts, and likely costs were assessed. In addition to the physical feasibility of a new bridge, opportunities to aesthetically enhance the area and provide better transportation connections and linkages were determined.

Three options were evaluated for the pedestrian crossing. These included a no build alternative based on using the existing Brewster Street bridge and two build options at different locations. Based on this assessment, it was determined that a new structure from the end of Fox Street offered the greatest number of advantages and the best opportunity for improving existing conditions.

Once the crossing location was determined, three alternate structure types were evaluated. These included steel plate girder, steel truss, and cable-stayed bridge. Each offers a distinct aesthetic choice at varying range of cost. The determination of the most appropriate structure type will ultimately be governed by the aesthetic preferences of the community as well as the available budget for this project.

A key element in ensuring the new bridge will be well used is its connection to the surrounding neighborhoods. This study looked at ancillary site enhancements on both sides of the creek. Preliminary site plans were developed. The proposed improvements include the construction of a walking trail along the undeveloped Canfield Avenue right of way, making streetscape improvements along Fox Street between Canfield Avenue and Fairfield Avenue, and improving the pedestrian connection from the proposed bridge to the Fairfield Metro Center.

The following is a summary table of the findings of this study:

STUDY SUMMARY

Most Suitable Proposed Crossing Location:	Extension of Fox Street
ESTIMATED STRUCTURE CONSTRUCTION COSTS	
Alternate 1: Plate Girder Bridge	\$2,440,000
Alternate 2: Steel Truss Bridge	\$2,600,000
Alternate 3: Cable-Stayed Bridge	\$3,130,000
ESTIMATED STRUCTURE DESIGN COSTS	
Alternate 1: Plate Girder Bridge	\$244,000
Alternate 2: Steel Truss Bridge	\$312,000
Alternate 3: Cable-Stayed Bridge	\$376,000



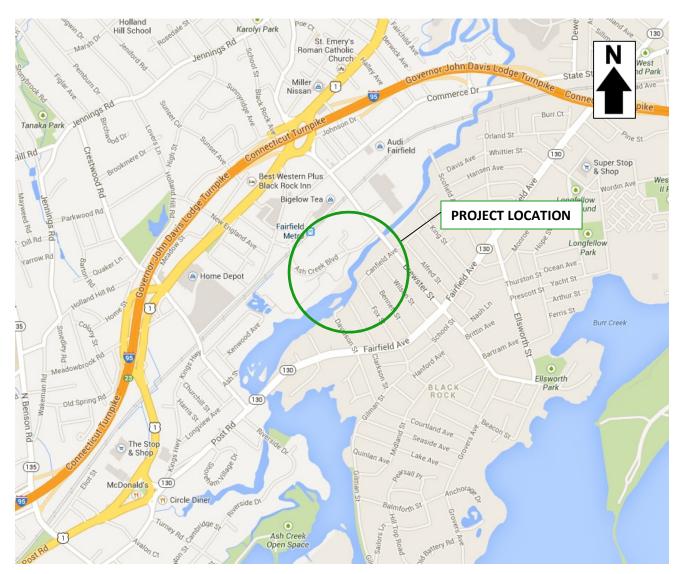
ESTIMATED SITE IMPROVEMENT CONSTRUCTION COSTS	
Creek Trail Improvements	\$155,000
Fox Street Improvements	\$360,000
Site Work for Bridge Improvements	\$330,000
Total Site Improvement Costs	\$845,000

This study has collected and analyzed the various data needed to determine the feasibility of constructing a bridge across the Ash Creek to accommodate pedestrian and allow the City of Bridgeport and Town of Fairfield to make an informed decision on whether or not to advance the project. The study has also clearly identified the likely cost to implement the project as well as the next steps in the process.



Appendix A LOCATION MAP





PROJECT LOCATION



Appendix B PHOTOS





PHOTO 1: BREWSTER STREET BRIDGE - WEST ELEVATION



PHOTO 2: BREWSTER STREET BRIDGE - ROADWAY SURFACE





PHOTO 3: BREWSTER STREET BRIDGE – WEST SIDEWALK, LOOKING SOUTH



PHOTO 4: BREWSTER STREET BRIDGE – EAST SIDEWALK, LOOKING NORTH





PHOTO 5: FOX STREET CROSSING – LOOKING SOUTH



PHOTO 6: FOX STREET CROSSING - LOOKING SOUTH (CLOSE-UP)





PHOTO 7: FOX STREET – LOOKING SOUTH FROM ASH CREEK



PHOTO 8: FOX STREET CROSSING - LOOKING NORTH





PHOTO 9: DAVIDSON STREET CROSSING - LOOKING SOUTH



PHOTO 10: DAVIDSON STREET CROSSING - LOOKING SOUTH (CLOSE-UP)





PHOTO 11: VIEW OF ASH CREEK - FROM DAVIDSON STREET



PHOTO 12: DAVIDSON STREET CROSSING - LOOKING NORTH





PHOTO 13: DAVIDSON STREET - VIEW FROM ASH CREEK



PHOTO 14: EXISTING DRAINAGE OUTLET @ DAVIDSON STREET





PHOTO 15: WALKWAY FROM BREWSTER STREET / BLACK ROCK TPKE.



PHOTO 16: LIGHT POLE BASE OBSTRUCTION ON EXISTING SIDEWALK





PHOTO 17: ENTRANCE TO CONSERVATION TRAIL FROM ASH CREEK BLVD.



PHOTO 18: TYPICAL GRAVEL PATH THROUGH CONSERVATION EASEMENT





PHOTO 19: CROSSWALK AT ASH CREEK BLVD



PHOTO 20: SIDEWALK ALONG ASH CREEK BLVD





PHOTO 21: RETAINING WALL AT ENTRANCE TO METRO CENTER PARKING LOT



PHOTO 22: FAIRFIELD METRO CENTER PARKING LOT. LOOKING NORTH.





PHOTO 23: INTERSECTION OF FOX STREET AND CANFIELD AVE - LOOKING WEST



PHOTO 24: VIEW OF CANFIELD STREET R.O.W. FROM FOX STREET





PHOTO 25: CANFIELD STREET R.O.W. FROM DAVIDSON STREET - LOOKING EAST



PHOTO 26: TYPICAL SIDEWALK ALONG DAVIDSON STREET





PHOTO 27: FAIRFIELD AVENUE - TYPICAL VIEW



PHOTO 28: FAIRFIELD AVE - TYPICAL VIEW





PHOTO 29: TYPICAL GBT BUS STOP ON FAIRFIELD AVE



PHOTO 30: GBT BUS SHELTER AT CANFIELD AVE





PHOTO 31: END OF BIKE ROUTE AT GILMAN STREET - FOX STREET ON FAR SIDE



PHOTO 32: TYPICAL BIKE ROUTE SHOULDER MARKINGS



Appendix C PRELIMINARY SITE PLANS

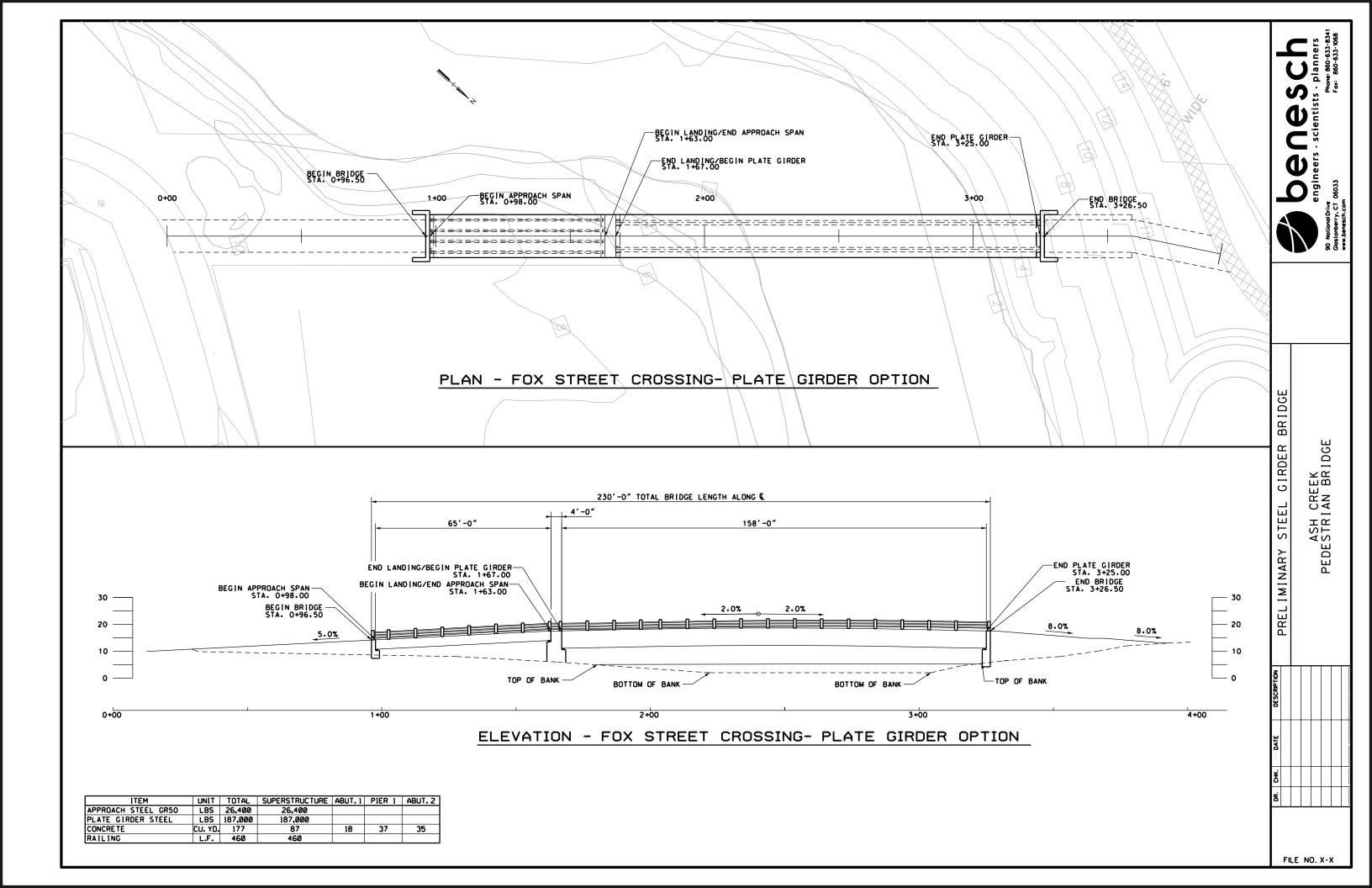


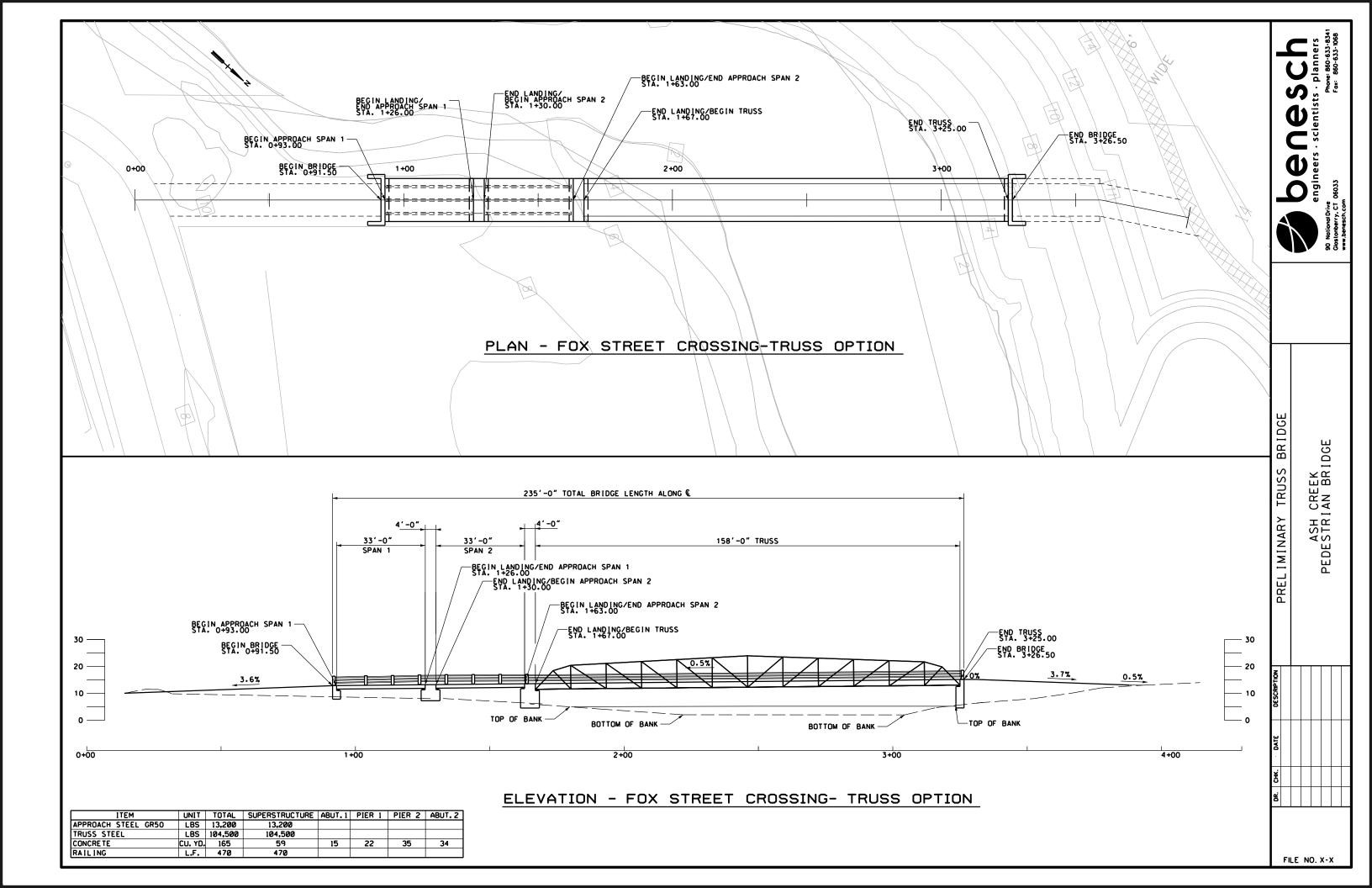


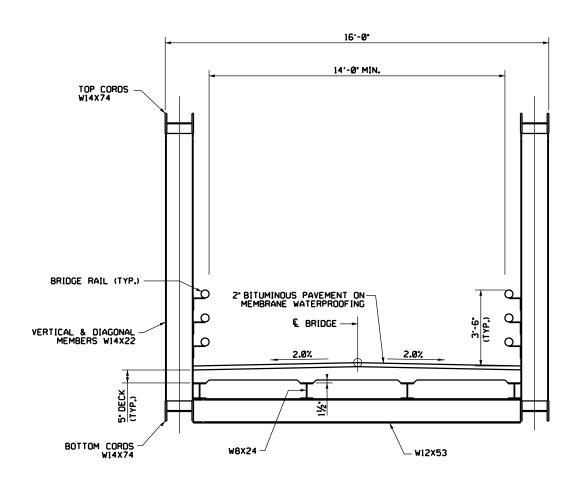


Appendix D PRELIMINARY STRUCTURE PLANS

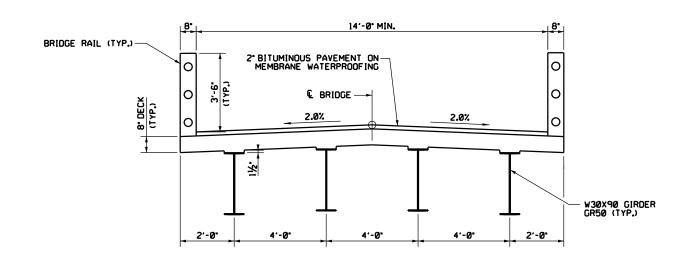




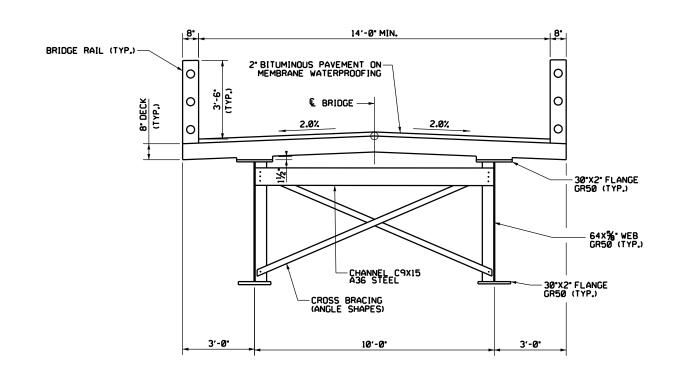




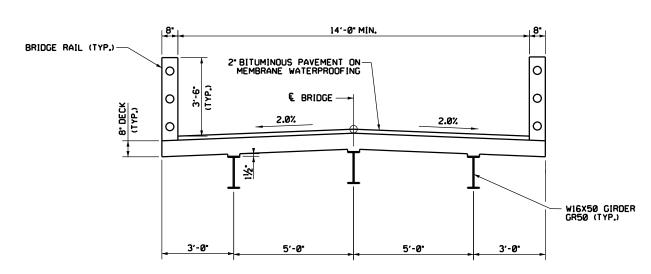
CROSS SECTION - TRUSS BRIDGE



<u>CROSS SECTION - APPROACH SPAN</u>
<u>PLATE GIRDER OPTION</u>

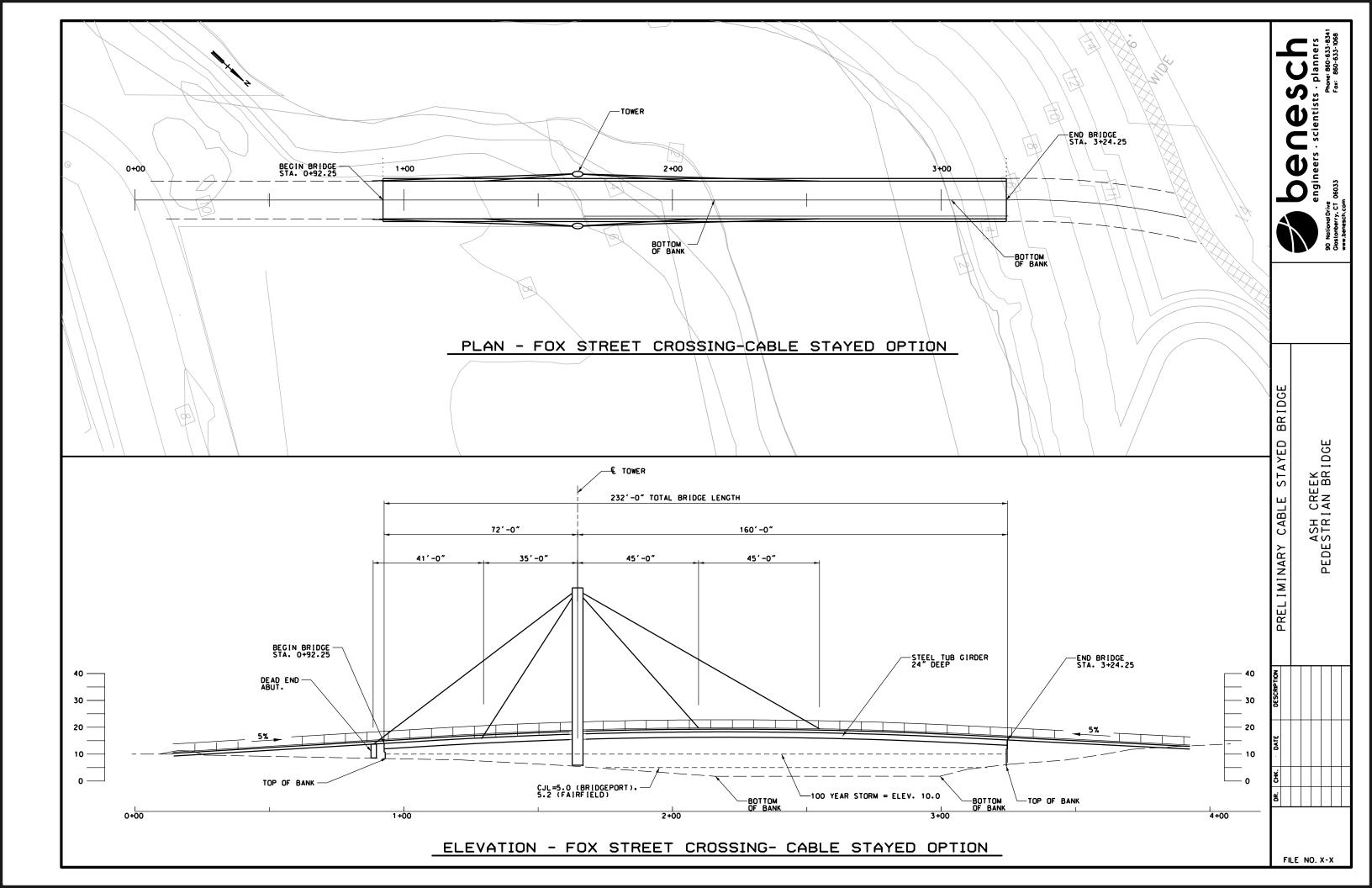


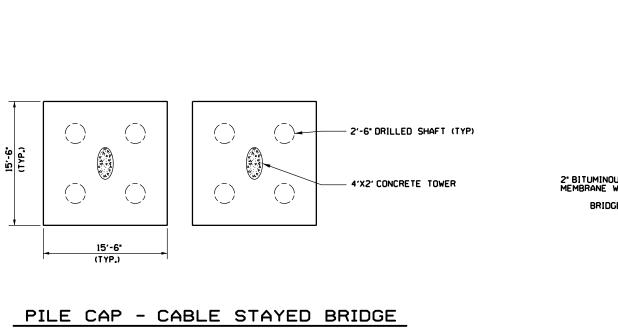
CROSS SECTION - STEEL PLATE GIRDER BRIDGE

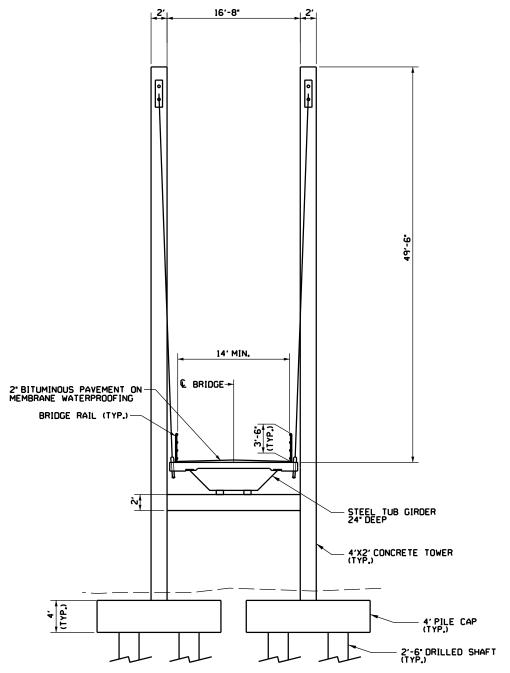


CROSS SECTION - APPROACH SPANS
TRUSS OPTION

DETAILS	ASH CREEK PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE
DESCRIPTION	
DATE	
Ŗ.	
OR.	
FI	LE NO. X-X







CROSS SECTION - CABLE STAYED BRIDGE

PRELIMINARY CABLE STAYED BRIDGE ASH CREEK PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE FILE NO. X-X

Appendix E PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATES (SITE FEATURES)



	TRAIL IMPROVEMENTS			15.7	
	CREEK PEDESTRIAN BRIDG	E FEAS	IBILITY STU	JDY	
ridge	port and Fairfield, Connecticut				
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терап	ed by. TPA DESIGN GROUP				
Date:	│ 8/21/13 - See Overall Concept Plan 1"= 6	0'			
<u>ITEM</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>QTY</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	PRICE	TOTAL
	Bond & Mobilization		2% of Total		\$2,654.00
0000	OLTE OLEADING AND DDED				
2230	SITE CLEARING AND PREP. Eradicate Invasive Vegetation, Clear, Grubbing	0.75	AC	\$6,000.00	\$4,500.00
					, ,
2231	TREE PROTECTION AND TRIMMING				
	Tree Protection, Prune & Fertilize Existing Trees		ALLOW		\$3,000.00
2230	DEMOLITION				
	Remove Walks / Pavement	2800	SF	\$2.00	\$5,600.00
	Sawcut	200	LF	\$5.00	\$1,000.00
2300	<u>EARTHWORK</u>				
	Rough Grading		ALLOW		\$5,000.00
2370	SEDIMENTATION AND EROSION CONTROLS				
	Silt Fencing	800	LF	\$4.00	\$3,200.00
	Anti-Tracking Pad	2	EA	\$1,000.00	\$2,000.00
2511	BITUMIINOUS PAVING				
	Bituminous Walk	650	SY	\$22.00	\$14,300.00
2751	CONCRETE PAVEMENT				
	Concrete Walk	1200	SF	\$8.00	\$9,600.00
2870	SITE FURNISHINGS				
20/0	Bench	3	EA	\$2,500.00	\$7,500.00
	Traffic / Directional Sign	2	EA	\$125.00	\$250.00
	Stone Retaining Wall	200	FF	\$50.00	\$10,000.00
	Concrete Steps	200	ALLOW	ψου.υυ	\$10,000.00
					, ,,,,,,,,,,,

Description				OOOT LOTIMATE													
Description	QTY	<u>UNIT</u>	PRICE	TOTAL													
LANDSCAPING																	
Street Trees	5	EA	\$600.00	\$3,000.00													
Flowering Trees	5	EA	\$300.00	\$1,500.00													
Shrubs	100	EA	\$60.00	\$6,000.00													
Upland Meadow	22000	SF	\$2.00	\$44,000.00													
LAWNS & GRASSES																	
Topsoil and Seed	1500	SF	\$1.50	\$2,250.00													
 AL 				\$135,354.00													
 GENCY (15%)				\$20,303.10													
				\$155,657.10													
ed consulting fees, wetland flagging,	testing, survey, etc.	(15%)		<u>\$23,348.57</u>													
) TOTAL				\$179,005.67													
	Flowering Trees Shrubs Upland Meadow LAWNS & GRASSES Topsoil and Seed AL GENCY (15%) ed consulting fees, wetland flagging,	Street Trees 5 Flowering Trees 5 Shrubs 100 Upland Meadow 22000 LAWNS & GRASSES Topsoil and Seed 1500 AL GENCY (15%) ed consulting fees, wetland flagging, testing, survey, etc.	LANDSCAPING Street Trees 5 EA Flowering Trees 5 EA Shrubs 100 EA Upland Meadow 22000 SF LAWNS & GRASSES Topsoil and Seed 1500 SF AL GENCY (15%) ed consulting fees, wetland flagging, testing, survey, etc. (15%)	LANDSCAPING Street Trees 5													

OX ST	FREET IMPROVEMENTS (between Canfi	eld and Fair			
	CREEK PEDESTRIAN BRIDG	E FEAS	IBILITY STU	ΙDΥ	
riage	port and Fairfield, Connecticut				
repare	ed by: TPA DESIGN GROUP				
ate:	8/21/13 -See Overall Concept Plan 1"= 6	0'			
<u>ITEM</u>	<u>Description</u>	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	TOTAL
	Bond & Mobilization		2% of Total		\$6,092.00
2231	TREE PROTECTION AND TRIMMING Tree Protection, Prune & Fertilize Existing Trees		ALLOW		\$4,000.00
2230	DEMOLITION				
	Remove Walks / Pavement	13500	SF	\$2.00	\$27,000.00
	Remove Curb Sawcut	2300 500	LF LF	\$2.50 \$5.00	\$5,750.00 \$2,500.00
2370	SEDIMENTATION AND EROSION CONTROLS				
	Silt Fencing	2300	LF	\$4.00	\$9,200.00
2512	MISC CURBING				
	Granite Curb	2300	LF	\$40.00	\$92,000.00
2751	CONCRETE PAVEMENT				
	Concrete Walk	9150	SF	\$8.00	\$73,200.00
	Concrete Driveway Apron	4700	SF	\$12.00	\$56,400.00
2870	SITE FURNISHINGS				
	Traffic / Directional Sign	2	EA	\$125.00	\$250.00
	Pavement Marking		ALLOW		\$1,000.00
2900	LANDSCAPING Street Trees	38	EA	\$600.00	\$22,800.00
0000	LAMINO & CRACCEC				
2920	LAWNS & GRASSES Topsoil and Seed	7000	SF	\$1.50	\$10,500.00
SUBTOTA	ΔΙ				\$310,692.00
овтот					ψ310,092.00
CONTING	GENCY (15%)				\$46,603.80
OTAL	_	1			\$357,295.80
Stimat	ed consulting fees, wetland flagging, testin	g, survey, etc	2. (15%)		\$53,594.37
GRAN	D TOTAL				\$410,890.17

Site Wo	ork for bridge Improvements (excluding	bridae) - ind	cludes Canfield	St., plaza and Fai	rfield side
	CREEK PEDESTRIAN BRIDG				
	port and Fairfield, Connecticut				
repar	ed by: TPA DESIGN GROUP				
Jate.	8/21/13 - See Concept Plan 1"=40'				
Jaic.	o/21/10 - See Concept Hair 1 =40				
ITEM	Description	QTY	UNIT	PRICE	TOTAL
	Bond & Mobilization		2% of Total		\$5,637.90
2230	SITE CLEARING AND PREP. Eradicate Invasive Vegetation	0.0	40	#C 000 00	Ф1 000 00
	Eradicate invasive vegetation	0.3	AC	\$6,000.00	\$1,800.00
2231	TREE PROTECTION AND TRIMMING				
	Tree Protection, Prune & Fertilize Existing Trees		ALLOW		\$3,000.00
2230	DEMOLITION				
	Remove Walks / Pavement	6400	SF	\$2.00	\$12,800.00
	Remove Curb	550	LF	\$2.50	\$1,375.00
	Remove Chain Link Fence	175	LF	\$3.00	\$525.00
	Sawcut	525	LF	\$5.00	\$2,625.00
2300	EARTHWORK				
2000	Rough Grading		ALLOW		\$3,000.00
	Trought Grading		7.22011		φο,σοσίου
2370	SEDIMENTATION AND EROSION CONTROLS				
	Silt Fencing	1200	LF	\$4.00	\$4,800.00
	Anti-Tracking Pad	2	EA	\$1,000.00	\$2,000.00
2511	BITUMIINOUS PAVING	0.10	0)/		40.000.00
	Bituminous Walk	310	SY	22	\$6,820.00
2512	MISC CURBING				
2012	Granite Curb	690	LF	\$40.00	\$27,600.00
		330		ψ 10.00	Ψ=1,000.00
2751	CONCRETE PAVEMENT				
	Concrete Walk	7500	SF	\$8.00	\$60,000.00
	Decorative Concrete Pavement	2300	SF	\$15.00	\$34,500.00
2870	SITE FURNISHINGS				
	Bench	6	EA	\$2,500.00	\$15,000.00
	Bollard	1	EA	\$1,500.00	\$1,500.00
	Traffic / Directional Sign	1000	EA	\$125.00	\$500.00
	Pavement Marking Bike Rack	1000	LF EA	\$1.00 \$1,500.00	\$1,000.00 \$1,500.00
	DING TRUCK	1	LA	φ1,500.00	φ1,500.00

		OGGI EGIIMATE												
ITEM	<u>Description</u>	<u>QTY</u>	<u>UNIT</u>	PRICE	<u>TOTAL</u>									
	LANDOGADING													
2900	LANDSCAPING													
	Street Trees	14	EA	\$600.00	\$8,400.00									
	Flowering Trees	6	EA	\$300.00	\$1,800.00									
	Evergreen Tree	12	EA	\$300.00	\$3,600.00									
	Shrubs	200	EA	\$60.00	\$12,000.00									
	Perennials	500	EA	\$20.00	\$10,000.00									
	Upland Meadow	10000	SF	\$2.00	\$20,000.00									
2920	LAWNS & GRASSES													
	Topsoil and Seed	6000	SF	\$1.50	\$9,000.00									
5700	ORNAMENTAL METAL FENCING & GATES													
	Steel Fence	175	LF	\$90.00	\$15,750.00									
16521	SITE ELECTRICAL													
	Ornamental Street Lights (14' ht)	3	EA	\$6,000.00	\$18,000.00									
	Bollard Light	1	EA	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00									
SUBTOT	AL				\$287,532.90									
CONTIN	GENCY (15%)				<u>\$43,129.94</u>									
TOTAL					\$330,662.84									
					¥222,2201									
Estimat	ted consulting fees, wetland flagging, testi	ng, survey, etc.	(15%)		\$49,599.43									
GRAN	D TOTAL				\$380,262.26									
					4000, -									

Appendix F PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATES (STRUCTURES)



Ash Creek Pedestrian Bridge Feasibility Study City of Bridgeport / Town of Fairfield



Project No.: 70002.00

Date: 08/25/13

By: SJD/SL

Fox Street Bridge Crossing - Girder Bridge Structure

Item #	Description	Unit	Estimated Quantity	Unit Cost	Total Cost
Item #		- Cinc	quantity	0001	
0101157	CONTAMINATED SOIL MANAGEMENT	L.S.	1	\$60,000.00	\$60,000.00
0203000	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (COMPLETE)	C.Y.	85	\$30.00	\$2,550.00
0203202	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (EXCLUDING C&D)	C.Y.	80	\$45.00	\$3,600.00
0204001	COFFERDAM AND DEWATERING	L.F.	150	\$320.00	\$48,000.00
0213100	GRANULAR FILL	C.Y.	40	\$30.00	\$1,200.00
0216000	PERVIOUS STRUCTURE BACKFILL	C.Y.	120	\$43.00	\$5,160.00
0406010	BITUMINOUS CONCRETE	TON	50	\$200.00	\$10,000.00
0506017	RETAINING WALL	EA.	2	\$15,000.00	\$30,000.00
0521001	ELASTOMERIC BEARING PADS	C.I.	12,000	\$1.20	\$14,400.00
0601000	CLASS 'A" CONCRETE	C.Y.	95	\$650.00	\$61,750.00
0601201	CLASS "F" CONCRETE	C.Y.	90	\$950.00	\$85,500.00
0602000	DEFORMED STEEL BARS	LB.	15,000	\$1.20	\$18,000.00
0602006	DEFORMED STEEL BARS - EPOXY COATED	LB.	18,000	\$1.40	\$25,200.00
0603801	STRUCTURE STEEL	L.S.	1	\$850,000.00	\$850,000.00
0702101	FURNISHING STEEL PILES	LB.	40,000	\$0.80	\$32,000.00
0702111	DRIVING STEEL PILES	L.F.	1,000	\$40.00	\$40,000.00
0702798	PILE TESTS	EA.	3	\$10,000.00	\$30,000.00
0703012	MODIFIED RIPRAP	C.Y.	175	\$80.00	\$14,000.00
0707009 0904603	MEMBRANE WATERPROOFING	S.Y. L.F.	375	\$72.00	\$27,000.00
0904603	BRIDGE RAIL	L.F.	450	\$225.00	\$101,250.00
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,459,610.00
				SOBTOTAL.	\$1,439,010.00
0201001	CLEARING & GRUBBING (2%)	L.S.	1	\$29,192.20	\$29,192.20
0971001	M&PT (1%)	L.S.	1	\$14,596.10	\$14,596.10
0975002	MOBILIZATION (7.5%)	L.S.	1	\$109,470.75	\$109,470.75
0980001	CONSTRUCTION STAKING (1%)	L.S.	1	\$14,596.10	\$14,596.10
				, ,	* ,
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,627,465.15
	MINOR ITEMS (20%)	L.S.	1	\$325,493.03	\$325,493.03
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,952,958.18
	CONTINGENCY ITEMS (25%)	L.S.	1	\$488,239.55	\$488,239.55
				TOTAL:	\$2,441,000.00
	FOTIMATED DECION COOT (400)				4044.005.55
	ESTIMATED DESIGN COST (10%)				\$244,000.00
		TOTA	LOONOTRUG	TION & DECICAL	#0.005.000.00
		IOIA	LCONSTRUC	TION & DESIGN:	\$2,685,000.00

^{*}Note that construction costs provided are preliminary and based on limited available information at the time of the study. These numbers are subject to change based on further development of design and future site investigations (survey / environmental testing / subsurface investigation).



Ash Creek Pedestrian Bridge Feasibility Study City of Bridgeport / Town of Fairfield



Project No.: 70002.00 Date: 08/25/13 By: SJD/SL

Fox Street Bridge Crossing - Truss Bridge

la #	Description	Unit	Estimated Quantity	Unit Cost	Total Cost
Item #	Description	Offit	Quantity	Cost	COSI
0101157	CONTAMINATED SOIL MANAGEMENT	L.S.	1	\$60,000.00	\$60.000.00
0203000	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (COMPLETE)	C.Y.	95	\$30.00	\$2,850.00
0203000	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (EXCLUDING C&D)	C.Y.	80	\$45.00	\$3,600.00
0203202	COFFERDAM AND DEWATERING	L.F.	150	\$320.00	\$48,000.00
0213100	GRANULAR FILL	C.Y.	45	\$30.00	\$1,350.00
0216000	PERVIOUS STRUCTURE BACKFILL	C.Y.	120	\$43.00	\$5,160.00
0406010	BITUMINOUS CONCRETE	TON	50	\$200.00	\$10,000.00
0506017	RETAINING WALL	EA.	2	\$15,000.00	\$30,000.00
0521001	ELASTOMERIC BEARING PADS	C.I.	10,000	\$1.20	\$12,000.00
0601000	CLASS 'A" CONCRETE	C.Y.	110	\$650.00	\$71,500.00
0601000	CLASS "F" CONCRETE	C.Y.	65	\$950.00	\$61,750.00
0602000	DEFORMED STEEL BARS	LB.	16,500	\$1.20	\$19,800.00
0602006	DEFORMED STEEL BARS - EPOXY COATED	LB.	13,000	\$1.40	\$18,200.00
0602000	STRUCTURE STEEL	L.S.	1	\$950,000.00	\$950,000.00
0702101	FURNISHING STEEL PILES	LB.	48,000	\$0.80	\$38,400.00
0702101	DRIVING STEEL PILES	L.F.	1.200	\$40.00	\$48,000.00
0702711	PILE TESTS	EA.	4	\$10,000.00	\$40,000.00
0703012	MODIFIED RIPRAP	C.Y.	175	\$80.00	\$14,000.00
0707009	MEMBRANE WATERPROOFING	S.Y.	375	\$72.00	\$20,000.00
0904603	BRIDGE RAIL	L.F.	450	\$225.00	\$101,250.00
0004000	BINDGE TONE	E.I .	400	Ψ220.00	Ψ101,200.00
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,555,860.00
				COBTOTAL	ψ1,000,000.00
0201001	CLEARING & GRUBBING (2%)	L.S.	1	\$31,117.20	\$31,117.20
0971001	M&PT (1%)	L.S.	1	\$15,558.60	\$15,558.60
0975002	MOBILIZATION (7.5%)	L.S.	1	\$116,689.50	\$116,689.50
0980001	CONSTRUCTION STAKING (1%)	L.S.	1	\$15.558.60	\$15,558.60
0000001	001101110011011011111111111111111111111	2.0.		ψ.ο,οοο.οο	ψ.ο,οοοίοο
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,734,783.90
				302.0.7.2.	ψ.,.σ.,.σο.σσ
	MINOR ITEMS (20%)	L.S.	1	\$346,956.78	\$346,956.78
		2.0.		ψο το,σσστι σ	φο το,οσοτί σ
				SUBTOTAL:	\$2,081,740.68
				332.3.712.	+=,00.,
	CONTINGENCY ITEMS (25%)	L.S.	1	\$520,435.17	\$520,435.17
		2.0.	<u> </u>	Ţ==;,:00 <i>i</i>	+===,.00,
				TOTAL:	\$2,602,000.00
					, -,,
	ESTIMATED DESIGN COST (12%)				\$312,000.00
		TOTAL	CONSTRUC	TION & DESIGN:	\$2,914,000.00
			1		

*Note that construction costs provided are preliminary and based on limited available information at the time of the study. These numbers are subject to change based on further development of design and future site investigations (survey / environmental testing / subsurface investigation).



Ash Creek Pedestrian Bridge Feasibility Study City of Bridgeport / Town of Fairfield



Project No.: 70002.00

Date: 08/25/13

By: SJD/SL

Fox Street Bridge Crossing - Cable Stayed Bridge Crossing

	2	1	Estimated	Unit	Total
Item #	Description	Unit	Quantity	Cost	Cost
21211==	201744914750 2011 4441425145147			***	
0101157	CONTAMINATED SOIL MANAGEMENT	L.S.	1	\$60,000.00	\$60,000.00
0203000	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (COMPLETE)	C.Y.	80	\$30.00	\$2,400.00
0203202	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION-EARTH (EXCLUDING C&D)	C.Y.	90	\$45.00	\$4,050.00
0204001	COFFERDAM AND DEWATERING	L.F.	200	\$320.00	\$64,000.00
0213100	GRANULAR FILL	C.Y.	45	\$30.00	\$1,350.00
0216000	PERVIOUS STRUCTURE BACKFILL	C.Y.	120	\$43.00	\$5,160.00
0406010	BITUMINOUS CONCRETE	TON	50	\$200.00	\$10,000.00
0506017	RETAINING WALL	EA.	2	\$15,000.00	\$30,000.00
0521001	ELASTOMERIC BEARING PADS	C.I.	10,000	\$1.20	\$12,000.00
0601000	CLASS 'A" CONCRETE	C.Y.	50	\$650.00	\$32,500.00
0601201	CLASS "F" CONCRETE	C.Y.	160	\$1,200.00	\$192,000.00
0601517	STAY CABLE TESTING	L.S.	1	\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00
0601518	STAY CABLE ASSEMBLIES	L.S.	1	\$200,000.00	\$200,000.00
0602000	DEFORMED STEEL BARS	LB.	9,000	\$1.20	\$10,800.00
0602006	DEFORMED STEEL BARS - EPOXY COATED	LB.	54,000	\$1.40	\$75,600.00
0603801	STRUCTURE STEEL	L.S.	1	\$650,000.00	\$650,000.00
0702062 0702071	FURNISHING DRILLED SHAFT DRILLING EQUIPMENT	L.S.	1 240	\$45,000.00	\$45,000.00 \$60.000.00
	DRILLED SHAFT (2.5 FT)	L.F.		\$250.00	4)
0702072	DRILLED SHAFT ROCK EXCAVATION (2.5 FT)	L.F.	40	\$850.00	\$34,000.00
0702073	DRILLED SHAFT EARTH EXCAVATION (2.5 FT)	L.F.	240	\$350.00	\$84,000.00
0702101	FURNISHING STEEL PILES	LB.	40,000	\$0.80	\$32,000.00
0702111	DRIVING STEEL PILES	L.F. EA.	960	\$40.00	\$38,400.00
0702772	NTEGRITY TESTING - CROSS HOLE PILE TESTS	EA.	8 2	\$900.00	\$7,200.00
0702798 0703012	MODIFIED RIPRAP	C.Y.	175	\$15,000.00	\$30,000.00
				\$80.00	\$14,000.00
0707009 0904603	MEMBRANE WATERPROOFING (COLD LIQUID ELASTOMERIC)	S.Y.	375 450	\$72.00	\$27,000.00
0904603	OPEN BRIDGE RAIL (PEDESTRIAN RAIL)	L.F.	450	\$225.00	\$101,250.00
				SUBTOTAL:	\$1,872,710.00
				SUBTUTAL.	\$1,072,710.00
0201001	CLEARING & GRUBBING (2%)	L.S.	1	\$37.454.20	\$37.454.20
0201001	M&PT (1%)	L.S.	1	\$18,727.10	\$18,727.10
0971001	MOBILIZATION (7.5%)	L.S.	1	\$140,453.25	\$140,453.25
0973002	CONSTRUCTION STAKING (1%)	L.S.	1	\$18,727.10	\$18,727.10
0900001	CONSTRUCTION STARRING (178)	L.O.	'	φ10,727.10	φ10,727.10
				SUBTOTAL:	\$2,088,071.65
				SUBTUTAL.	φ2,000,071.00
	MINOR ITEMS (20%)	L.S.	1	\$417,614.33	\$417,614.33
	IVIII VOIT IT LIVIO (20 /0)	L.J.	1	ψ+17,014.33	φ+17,014.33
				SUBTOTAL:	\$2,505,685.98
				OOD TOTAL.	Ψ2,000,000.30
	CONTINGENCY ITEMS (25%)	L.S.	1	\$626,421.50	\$626,421.50
	50111110E1101111E1110 (2070)	L.O.	'	Ψ020,721.00	ΨυΣυ,τΣ1.00
				TOTAL:	\$3,132,000.00
				IOIAL.	40, 102,000.00
	ESTIMATED DESIGN COST (12%)				\$376,000.00
					ψο. ο,οοο.οο
		TOTAL	CONSTRUC	TION & DESIGN:	\$3,508,000.00
					, .,,
			1		

^{*}Note that construction costs provided are preliminary and based on limited available information at the time of the study. These numbers are subject to change based on further development of design and future site investigations (survey / environmental testing / subsurface investigation).



Appendix G SITE FURNISHINGS OPTIONS



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Bench and Trash Receptacle





Conceptual Site – Kenton (colored, powdercoat or stainless steel)



Conceptual Site – Kenton (stainless steel and recycled solid surface or IEP wood)



Dumor 58 (powdercoat metal)



Victor Stanley or Dumor (powdercoat colored metal)



Timberform 2817 (powdercoat color)



Timberform Restoration (IPE or Purpleheart wood)



Landscapeforms-custom Studio 431



Timberform – 2815 (powdercoat color)



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Bench and Trash Receptacle





Landscapeforms-Plainwell (colored, powdercoat or stainless steel)



Landscapeforms – Plainwell (color powdercoated, optional IPE or purpleheart wood)



Downtown Bridgeport (color powdercoated metal)



Victor Stanley PRS36 (powdercoated metal)



Dumor 170 (powdercoat color)



Dumor 169 (metal)



Landscapeforms-Neoromantico Purpleheart Wood – aluminum frame



Landscapeforms-Chase Park - aluminum



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Bike Rack





Fairfield Metro Center rack (Landscapeforms-Pi-powdercoated metal)



Fairfield Metro Center rack (Landscapeforms-Pi-powdercoated metal)



CycLoops Circulo-Columbia Cascade (powdercoat color/galvanized/polished stainless steel)



Conceptual Site – Velo (galvanized or stainless steel)



Ribbon Rack (stainless steel, powdercoated metal, or galvanized)



Landscapeforms-Ring-(stainless steel or color powdercoat)



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Lighting





Saint Mary's Waterfront Light



Landscapeforms-Annapolis (security, removable or solar LED)



Bridgeport Acorn with banner



Waterfront style light with banner



Clear Globe LED



LED Lighting (under rail)



Lumec Domus – various mounting options



AAL - Providence-LED



AAL - Providence-LED



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut

Decorative Crosswalk









Concrete Pavers (herringbone pattern)



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut















Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Structures





Neighborhood Boat Storage Rack



Ash Creek Canoe/Kayak Access Ramp



Existing Stone Walls (Fairfield)



Shade Structure along Canfield Avenue Trail



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Signage





Banners with Directional Signage



Waterfront Banner



Directional



Directional



Historic – Informational/Educational



Ecological - Educational



Ecological - Educational



Site Furnishings Options - Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut



Art / Sculpture





Stationary



Kineti



Appendix H TRAFFIC COUNTS



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Brewster Street at Canfield Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name : 11834 Site Code : 11834 Start Date : 3/28/2013

Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Unshifted - Bank 1 - Bank 2

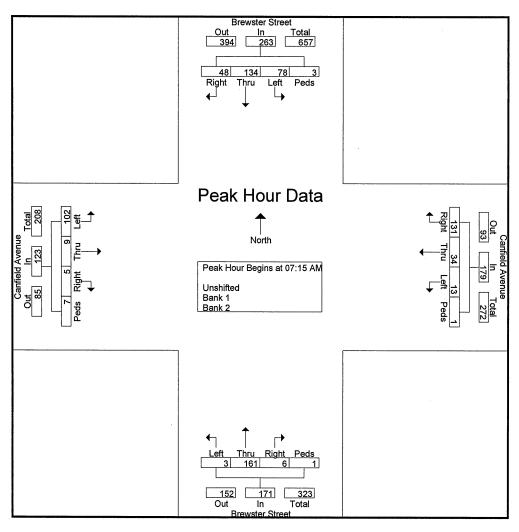
		Brev	vster S	treet				ield A		JIIJIIII			vster S				Canf	ield A	venue		
		Fr	om No	rth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
06:30 AM	8	26	15	0	49	12	5	2	1	20	2	41	2	1	46	3	2	15	0	20	135
06:45 AM	10	26	26	0	62	20	6	2	1	29	1	40	1	0	42	5	1	21	1	28	161
Total	18	52	41	0	111	32	11	4	2	49	3	81	3	1	88	8	3	36	1	48	296
07:00 AM	10	44	12	0	66	31	5	2	2	40	0	45	0	0	45	1	2	29	3	35	186
07:15 AM	13	41	18	1	73	41	16	1	0	58	3	42	0	0	45	1	0	31	1	33	209
07:30 AM	15	21	16	0	52	19	6	1	1	27	0	48	0	1	49	2	4	23	1	30	158
07:45 AM	7	36	25	1	69	32	5	8	0	45	2	32	1	0	35	0	3	26	3	32	181
Total	45	142	71	2	260	123	32	12	3	170	5	167	1	1	174	4	9	109	8	130	734
	1										1										
08:00 AM	13	36	19	1	69	39	7	3	0	49	1	39	2	0	42	2	2	22	2	28	188
08:15 AM	16	26	24	0	66	24	0	2	2	28	2	45	0	0	47	0	4	16	1	21	162
Grand Total	92	256	155	3	506	218	50	21	7	296	11	332	6	2	351	14	18	183	12	227	1380
Apprch %	18.2	50.6	30.6	0.6		73.6	16.9	7.1	2.4		3.1	94.6	1.7	0.6		6.2	7.9	80.6	5.3		
Total %	6.7	18.6	11.2	0.2	36.7	15.8	3.6	1.5	0.5	21.4	0.8	24.1	0.4	0.1	25.4	1	1.3	13.3	0.9	16.4	
Unshifted	91	251	155	3	500	212	50	16	7	285	11	330	6	2	349	13	18	181	12	224	1358
% Unshifted																			····		
Bank 1	1	3	0	0	4	3	0	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	15
% Bank 1	1.1	1.2	0	0_	0.8	1.4	0	23.8	0	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	0	1.1	0	1.3	1.1
Bank 2	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	. 0	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
% Bank 2	0	0.8	0	0	0.4	1.4	0	0	0	1	0	0.6	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.5

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11834 Site Code : 11834 Start Date : 3/28/2013

Page No : 2

			vster S om No			Canfield Avenue From East					Brewster Street From South										
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From ()6:30 A	M to 0	08:00 AN	1 - Pea	k 1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	r Entire	Inters	ection ?	Begins	at 07:15	AM															
07:15 AM	13	41	18	1	73	41	16	1	0	58	3	42	0	0	45	1	0	31	1	33	209
07:30 AM	15	21	16	0	52	19	6	1	1	27	0	48	0	1	49	2	4	23	1	30	158
07:45 AM	7	36	25	1	69	32	5	8	0	45	2	32	1	0	35	0	3	26	3	32	181
08:00 AM	13	36	19	1	69	39	7	3	0	49	1	39	2	0	42	2	2	22	2	28	188
Total Volume	48	134	78	3	263	131	34	13	1	179	6	161	3	1	171	5	9	102	7	123	736
% App. Total	18.3	51	29.7	1.1		73.2	19	7.3	0.6		3.5	94.2	1.8	0.6		4.1	7.3	82.9	5.7		
PHF	.800	.817	.780	.750	.901	.799	.531	.406	.250	.772	.500	.839	.375	.250	.872	.625	.563	.823	.583	.932	.880



Kensington, Connecticut 06037

Brewster Street at Canfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

(860) 828-1693

File Name : 11835 Site Code : 11835

Start Date : 3/28/2013

Page No : 1

Groups Printed- Unshifted - Bank 1 - Bank 2

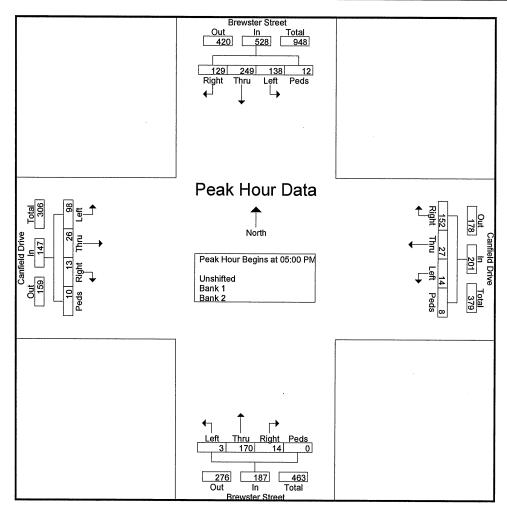
			vster S					field I					vster S		-			ifield I			
			om No					rom E	ast				om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	27	52	37	0	116	27	1	2	2	32	1	43	3	1	48	3	4	15	4	26	222
04:15 PM	25	47	47	0	119	27	7	1	0	35	3	42	1	0	46	3	8	24	0	35	235
04:30 PM	18	49	36	1	104	33	3	2	2	40	3	43	0	2	48	2	3	17	2	24	216
04:45 PM	23	63	28	0	114	26	5	2	3	36	1	36	3	0	40	2	5	27	1	35	225
Total	93	211	148	1	453	113	16	7	7	143	8	164	7	3	182	10	20	83	7	120	898
05:00 PM	21	50	20	_	107	1 40	,	_	•			40		•			_		_		
	31	52	39	5	127	42	6	5	2	55	4	48	0	0	52	3	5	27	5	40	274
05:15 PM	31	60	27	0	118	38	7	1	0	46	3	43	2	0	48	3	4	19	2	28	240
05:30 PM	44	68	40	1	153	38	8	4	3	53	0	39	1	0	40	4	2	33	0	39	285
05:45 PM	23	69	32	6	130	34	6	4	3	47	7	40	0	0	47	3	15	19	3	40	264
Total	129	249	138	12	528	152	27	14	8	201	14	170	3	0	187	13	26	98	10	147	1063
Grand Total	222	460	286	13	981	265	43	21	15	344	22	334	10	3	369	23	46	181	17	267	1961
Apprch %	22.6	46.9	29.2	1.3	901	77	12.5	6.1	4.4	344	_			0.8	309					207	1901
Total %	11.3	23.5	29.2 14.6	0.7	50	13.5	2.2	1.1	0.8	17.5	6	90.5	2.7		10.0	8.6	17.2	67.8	6.4	12.6	
Unshifted	221	458	282	13	974						1.1	220	0.5	0.2	18.8	1.2	2.3	9.2	0.9	13.6	10.40
	221	438	262	13	974	260	43	16	15	334	22	332	10	3	367	23	46	181	17	267	1942
% Unshifted		-																			
Bank 1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
% Bank 1	0	0.2	0	0_	0.1	0	0	23.8	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0_	0	0.3
Bank 2	1	1	4	0	6	5	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	13
% Bank 2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0	0.6	1.9	0	0	0	1.5	0	0.6	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.7

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11835 Site Code : 11835 Start Date : 3/28/2013

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	Brewster Street From North						Canfield Drive From East						vster S om So								
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ai	nalysis	From C	4:00 P	M to 0	5:45 PM	- Peak	1 of 1										L			L	
Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 05:00 PM																					
05:00 PM	31	52	39	5	127	42	6	5	2	55	4	48	0	0	52	3	5	27	5	40	274
05:15 PM	31	60	27	0	118	38	7	1	0	46	3	43	2	0	48	3	4	19	2	28	240
05:30 PM	44	68	40	1	153	38	8	4	3	53	0	39	1	0	40	4	2	33	0	39	285
_05:45 PM	23	69	32	6	130	34	6	4	3	47	7	40	0	0	47	3	15	19	3	40	264
Total Volume	129	249	138	12	528	152	27	14	8	201	14	170	3	0	187	13	26	98	10	147	1063
% App. Total	24.4	47.2	26.1	2.3		75.6	13.4	7	4		7.5	90.9	1.6	0		8.8	17.7	66.7	6.8		
PHF	.733	.902	.863	.500	.863	.905	.844	.700	.667	.914	.500	.885	.375	.000	.899	.813	.433	.742	.500	.919	.932



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Black Roack Tpk at Ash Creek Blvd Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name : 11836 Site Code : 11836

Start Date : 3/28/2013

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Groups Printed- Unshifted - Bank 1 - Bank 2

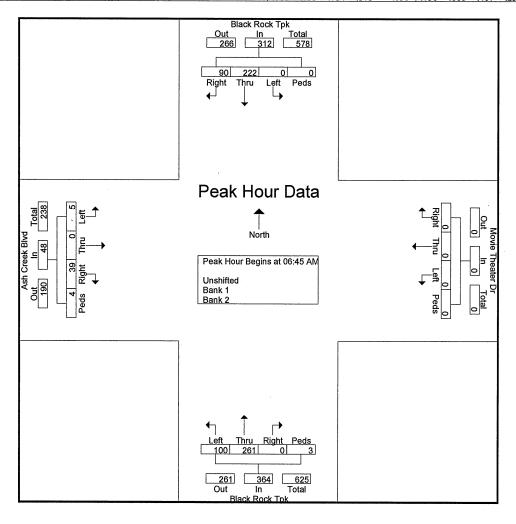
Start Time Right Thru Left Pot Thru Le		Rlock Pook Tok																				
Start Time Right Thru Left Peds App. Total Right Thru Left Peds Right Right Thru Left Right Right Right Right Right Thru Left Peds Right					-			Movie	e Thea	iter Dr			Blac	k Rocl	k Tpk							
O6:30 AM			Fr	om No	rth			Fı	om E	ast			Fr	om So	uth							
06:30 AM	Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	Ann. Total	Int. Total
O6:45 AM 27 55 0 0 82 0 0 0 0 56 35 1 92 13 0 3 0 16 190 Total 44 94 0 0 138 0 0 0 0 0 101 53 8 162 22 0 4 0 26 326 07:00 AM 25 45 0 0 70 0 0 0 0 0 48 26 2 76 10 0 0 0 11 190 07:15 AM 18 71 0 0 89 0 0 0 0 68 22 0 90 9 0 2 0 11 190 07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 <td>06:30 AM</td> <td>17</td> <td>39</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>56</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>45</td> <td>18</td> <td>7</td> <td>70</td> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	06:30 AM	17	39	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	18	7	70		0	1			
Total 44 94 0 0 138 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 101 53 8 162 22 0 4 0 26 326 07:00 AM 25 45 0 0 70 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 48 26 2 76 10 0 0 0 0 10 156 07:15 AM 18 71 0 0 89 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 68 22 0 90 9 0 2 0 11 190 07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 11 188 07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 87 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 285 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 292 83 3 378 32 0 3 4 39 702 08:00 AM 5 5 56 0 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 142 08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 81 1326 Apprich 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	06:45 AM	27	55	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	35	1	92	13	0	3	0	16	
07:00 AM 25 45 0 0 70 0 0 0 0 0 48 26 2 76 10 0 0 0 156 07:15 AM 18 71 0 0 89 0 0 0 0 0 68 22 0 90 9 0 2 0 11 190 07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 11 188 07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 87 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 0 0 0 0 11 1 7 0 1 0 8 142	Total	44	94	0	0	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	53	8	162			4			
07:15 AM 18 71 0 0 89 0 0 0 0 68 22 0 90 9 0 2 0 11 190 07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 11 188 07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 0 89 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 285 0		_																_		-		0_0
07:15 AM 18 71 0 0 89 0 0 0 0 68 22 0 90 9 0 2 0 11 190 07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 11 188 07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 87 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 285 0 0 0 0 0 292 83 3 378 32 0 3 4 39 702 08:00 AM 5 56 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 11 1 7 0 1 0 8 142	07:00 AM	25	45	0	. 0	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	26	2	76	10	0	0	0	10	156
07:30 AM 20 51 0 0 71 0 0 0 0 89 17 0 106 7 0 0 4 11 188 07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 87 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 285 0 0 0 0 292 83 3 378 32 0 3 4 39 702 08:00 AM 5 56 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 61 11 1 73 7 0 1 0 8 142 08:15 AM 7 39 0 46 0 0 0 0 66 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 <td>07:15 AM</td> <td>18</td> <td>71</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>89</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>68</td> <td>22</td> <td>0</td> <td>90</td> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>11</td> <td></td>	07:15 AM	18	71	0	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	22	0	90		0	2	0	11	
07:45 AM 16 39 0 0 55 0 0 0 0 87 18 1 106 6 0 1 0 7 168 Total 79 206 0 0 285 0 0 0 0 0 292 83 3 378 32 0 3 4 39 702 08:00 AM 5 56 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 61 11 1 73 7 0 1 0 8 142 08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 <t< td=""><td>07:30 AM</td><td>20</td><td>51</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>71</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>89</td><td>17</td><td>0</td><td>106</td><td>7</td><td>Õ</td><td></td><td></td><td>11</td><td></td></t<>	07:30 AM	20	51	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	17	0	106	7	Õ			11	
Total 79 206 0 0 285 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 292 83 3 378 32 0 3 4 39 702 08:00 AM 5 56 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 61 11 1 73 7 0 1 0 8 142 08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 81 1326 Apprch 8 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 75.5 22.7 1.8 84 0 11.1 4.9 Total 9 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303 8 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	07:45 AM	16	39	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	18	1		6	Õ	1		7	
08:00 AM 5 56 0 0 61 0 0 0 0 0 61 11 1 73 7 0 1 0 8 142 08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 81 1326 Apprch % 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 75.5 22.7 1.8 84 0 11.1 4.9 Total % 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1	Total	79	206	0	0	285	0	0	0	0	0	0	292	83	3			0	3		39	
08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 81 1326 Apprch % 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 75.5 22.7 1.8 84 0 11.1 4.9 Total % 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303															-							, , , ,
08:15 AM 7 39 0 0 46 0 0 0 0 0 86 15 1 102 7 0 1 0 8 156 Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0 0 0 0 540 162 13 715 68 0 9 4 81 1326 Apprch % 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 75.5 22.7 1.8 84 0 11.1 4.9 Total % 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303	08:00 AM	5	56	0	.0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	11	1	73	7	0	1	0	8	142
Grand Total 135 395 0 0 530 0	08:15 AM	7	39	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	86		1		7	•	1	Õ	-	
Apprch % 25.5 74.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 75.5 22.7 1.8 84 0 11.1 4.9 Total % 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303 % Unshifted Bank 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Grand Total	135	395	0	0	530	0	0	0	0	0	0	540		13		68	-	9	4	-	
Total % 10.2 29.8 0 0 40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 40.7 12.2 1 53.9 5.1 0 0.7 0.3 6.1 Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303 **Unshifted Bank 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Apprch %	25.5	74.5	0	0		0	0	0	0	- 1	0				, 15		•		•	01	1320
Unshifted % Unshifted 135 385 0 0 520 0 0 0 0 0 527 162 13 702 68 0 9 4 81 1303 Bank 1 0 <td></td> <td>10.2</td> <td>29.8</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>40</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>53.9</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>61</td> <td></td>		10.2	29.8	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	53.9					61	
W Unshifted Bank 1 0	Unshifted	135	385	0	0	520	0	0	0						13							1303
% Bank 1 0<	% Unshifted										_							ŭ		•	0.	1505
**Bank 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0.6 0 0.4 0 0 0 0 0.2 Bank 2 0 10 0	Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Bank 2 0 10 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0	% Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	Õ	ŏ	-
# D 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Bank 2	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0		0	0		0	0	
	% Bank 2	0	2.5	0	0	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0	Ō	1.4	Ŏ	Ö	0	ő	ŏ	1.5

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File Name : 11836 Site Code : 11836 Start Date : 3/28/2013

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			k Rock om No	-		Movie Theater Dr From East							k Rock om So	k Tpk outh							
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (6:30 A	M to C	8:15 AM	1 - Pea	k 1 of 1														•
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 06:45	AM															
06:45 AM	27	55	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	35	1	92	13	0	3	0	16	190
07:00 AM	25	45	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	26	2	76	10	0	0	0	10	156
07:15 AM	18	71	0	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	22	0	90	9	0	2	0	11	190
_07:30 AM	20	51	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	17	0	106	7	0	0	4	11	188
Total Volume	90	222	0	0	312	0	0	0	0	0	0	261	100	3	364	39	0	5	4	48	724
% App. Total	28.8	71.2	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	71.7	27.5	0.8		81.2	0	10.4	8.3		
PHF	.833	.782	.000	.000	.876	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.733	.714	.375	.858	.750	.000	.417	.250	.750	.953



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Black Rock Tpk at Ash Creek Blvd Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11837 Site Code: 11837

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Groups Printed- Unshifted - Bank 1 - Bank 2

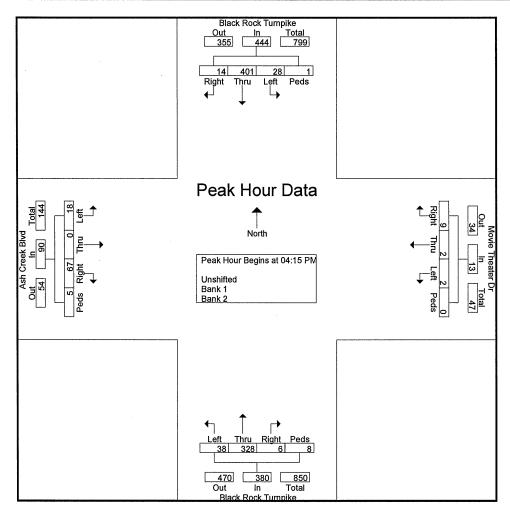
										iisiiite						r		Creek			1
	B	lack R	lock T	urnpik	e		Movi	e Thea	ter Dr		B	lack F	Rock T	`urnpil	кe						
		Fr	om No	rth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fr	om W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	4	103	3	0	110	2	1	0	0	3	0	78	11	0	89	13	0	2	0	15	217
04:15 PM	6	104	8	0	118	3	1	2	0	6	1	86	9	3	99	15	0	6	2	23	246
04:30 PM	2	105	16	0	123	2	1	0	0	3	3	71	12	3	89	23	0	5	1	29	244
04:45 PM	3	95	3	0_	101	3	0	0	0	3	1	77	10	2	90	19	0	4	1	24	218
Total	15	407	30	0	452	10	3	2	0	15	5	312	42	8	367	70	0	17	4	91	925
,	1 .																				
05:00 PM	3	97	1	1	102	1	0	0	0	1	1	94	7	0	102	10	0	3	1	14	219
05:15 PM	6	84	1	0	91	1	0	1	0	2	4	83	10	0	97	15	0	16	0	31	221
05:30 PM	2	93	1	0	96	3	0	3	0	6	0	102	11	0	113	20	0	23	2	45	260
05:45 PM	3	89	3_	0	95	0	0	1	0	1	1	97	9	1	108	20	0_	1	0_	21	225
Total	14	363	6	1	384	5	0	5	0	10	6	376	37	1	420	65	0	43	3	111	925
Grand Total	29	770	36	1	836	15	3	7	0	25	11	688	79	9	787	135	0	60	7	202	1850
Apprch %	3.5	92.1	4.3	0.1		60	12	28	0		1.4	87.4	10	1.1		66.8	0	29.7	3.5		ļ
Total %	1.6	41.6	1.9	0.1	45.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0	1.4	0.6	37.2	4.3	0.5	42.5	7.3	0	3.2	0.4	10.9	
Unshifted	29	766	36	1	832	15	3	7	0	25	11	682	79	9	781	135	0	60	7	202	1840
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	` 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	. 0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
% Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0_	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Bank 2	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	9
% Bank 2	0	0.5	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.5

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	В	lack R Fr	ock T		ke	Movie Theater Dr From East					Black Rock Turnpike From South						Ash Creek Blvd From West					
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left		App. Total	Right		Left		App. Total	Int. Total	
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From 0	04:00 P	M to 0	5:45 PM	- Peak	1 of 1															
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 04:15	PM																
04:15 PM	6	104	8	0	118	3	1	2	0	6	1	86	9	3	99	15	0	6	2	23	246	
04:30 PM	2	105	16	0	123	2	1	0	0	3	3	71	12	3	89	23	. 0	5	1	29	244	
04:45 PM	3	95	3	0	101	3	0	0	0	3	1	77	10	2	90	19	0	4	1	24	218	
05:00 PM	3	97	1	1	102	1	0	0	0	1	1	94	7	0	102	10	0	3	1	14	219	
Total Volume	14	401	28	1	444	9	2	2	0	13	6	328	38	8	380	67	0	18	5	90	927	
% App. Total	3.2	90.3	6.3	0.2		69.2	15.4	15.4	0		1.6	86.3	10	2.1		74.4	0	20	5.6			
PHF	.583	.955	.438	.250	.902	.750	.500	.250	.000	.542	.500	.872	.792	.667	.931	.728	.000	.750	.625	.776	.942	



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 d (860) 828-1693

Black Roack Tpk at Ash Creek Blvd

Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11836 Site Code : 11836

Start Date : 3/28/2013

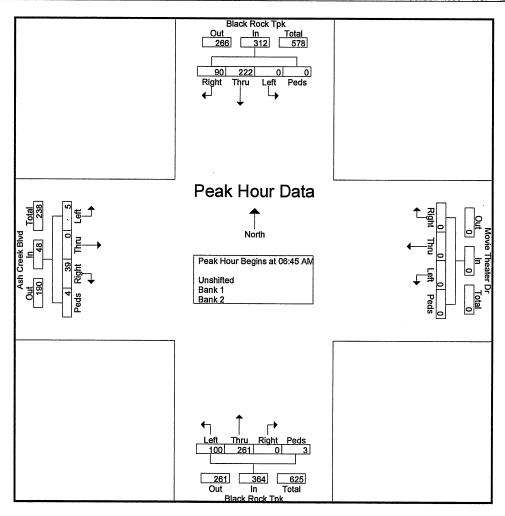
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						Т				Jusimec	<u>u - Da</u>										,
	1	Blacl	k Rock	k Tpk			Movie	e Thea	ater Dr			Blac	k Rocl	k Tpk			Ash	Creek	Blvd		
	<u> </u>	Fr	om No	rth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fr	om W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
06:30 AM	17	39	0	0	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	18	7	70	9	0	1	0	10	136
_06:45 AM	27	55	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	35	1	92	13	0	3	0	16	190
Total	44	94	0	0	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	53	8	162	22	0	4	0	26	326
07:00 AM	25	45	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	26	2	76	10	0	0	0	10	156
07:15 AM	18	71	0	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	22	0	90	9	0	2	0	11	190
07:30 AM	20	51	0	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	89	17	0	106	7	0	0	4	. 11	188
07:45 AM	16	39	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	18	1	106	6	0	1	0	7	168
Total	79	206	0	0	285	0	0	0	0	0	0	292	83	3	378	32	0	3	4	39	702
											1										
08:00 AM	5	56	0	.0	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	11	1	73	7	0	1	0	8	142
08:15 AM	7	39	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	15	1	102	7	0	1	0	8	156
Grand Total	135	395	0	0	530	0	0	0	0	0	0	540	162	13	715	68	0	9	4	81	1326
Apprch %	25.5	74.5	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	75.5	22.7	1.8		84	0	11.1	4.9		
Total %	10.2	29.8	0	0	40_	0	0	0	0	0	0	40.7	12.2	1	53.9	5.1	. 0	0.7	0.3	6.1	
Unshifted	135	385	0	0	520	0	0	0	0	0	0	527	162	13	702	68	0	9	4	81	1303
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0_	0	0	0	0	0.6	0_	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Bank 2	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	20
% Bank 2	0	2.5	0	0	1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0	0	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	1.5

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11836 Site Code : 11836 Start Date : 3/28/2013

			k Rock om No	-				e Thea	ter Dr ast				k Rocl	-				Creek rom W			
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (6:30 A	M to 0	8:15 AN	1 - Pea	k 1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 06:45	AM															
06:45 AM	27	55	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	35	1	92	13	0	3	0	16	190
07:00 AM	25	45	0	0	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	26	2	76	10	0	0	Ō	10	156
07:15 AM	18	71	0	0	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	22	0	90	9	Ō	2	Ō	11	190
07:30 AM	20	51	0	0	71	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	89	17	0	106	7	0	0	4	11	188
Total Volume	90	222	0	0	312	0	0	0	0	0	0	261	100	3	364	39	0	5	4	48	724
% App. Total	28.8	71.2	0	0		0	0	0	0		0	71.7	27.5	0.8		81.2	Ō	10.4	8.3		
PHF	.833	.782	.000	.000	.876	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.733	.714	.375	.858	.750	.000	.417	.250	.750	.953



Kensington, Connecticut 06037

Black Rock Tpk at Ash Creek Blvd

Fairfield, Connecticut

(860) 828-1693

File Name: 11837 Site Code : 11837

Start Date : 3/28/2013

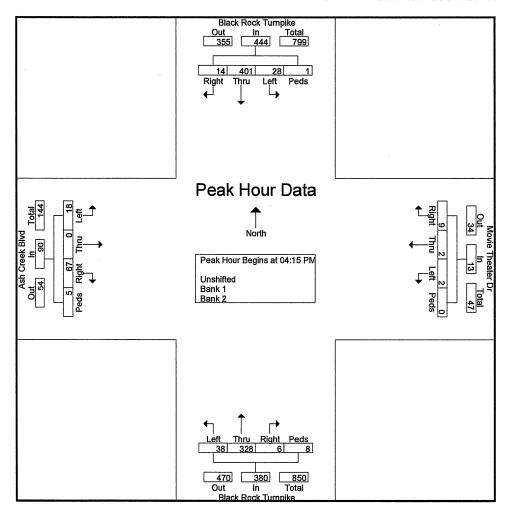
Page No : 1

										пзине											ī
	В	lack R	ock T	urnpik	æ		Movie	e Thea	ter Dr		B	lack R	lock T	'urnpik	re e		Ash	Creek	Blvd		
		Fr	om No	orth			Fı	rom Ea	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fr	om W	'est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	4	103	3	0	110	2	1	0	0	3	0	78	11	0	89	13	0	2	0	15	217
04:15 PM	6	104	8	0	118	3	1	2	0	6	1	86	9	3	99	15	0	6	2	23	246
04:30 PM	2	105	16	0	123	2	1	0	0	3	3	71	12	3	89	23	0	5	1	29	244
04:45 PM	3	95	3	0	101	3	0	0	0_	3	1	77	10	2	90	19	0	4	1	24	218
Total	15	407	30	0	452	10	3	2	0	15	5	312	42	8	367	70	0	17	4	91	925
05:00 PM	3	97	1	1	102	1	0	0	0	1	1	94	7	0	102	10	0	3	1	14	219
05:15 PM	6	84	1	0	91	1	0	1	0	2	4	83	10	0	97	15	0	16	0	31	221
05:30 PM	2	93	1	0	96	3	0	3	0	6	0	102	11	0	113	20	0	23	2	45	260
05:45 PM	3	89	3	0	95	0	0	1	0	1	1	97	9	1	108	20	0	1_	0	21_	225
Total	14	363	6	1	384	5	0	5	0	10	6	376	37	1	420	65	0	43	3	111	925
																					,
Grand Total	29	770	36	1	836	15	3	7	0	25	11	688	79	9	787	135	0	60	7	202	1850
Apprch %	3.5	92.1	4.3	0.1		60	12	28	0		1.4	87.4	10	1.1		66.8	0	29.7	3.5		
Total %	1.6	41.6	1.9	0.1	45.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0	1.4	0.6	37.2	4.3	0.5	42.5	7.3	0	3.2	0.4	10.9	
Unshifted	29	766	36	1	832	15	3	7	0	25	11	682	79	9	781	135	0	60	7	202	1840
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	, 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	0	0_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0_	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Bank 2	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	9
% Bank 2	0	0.5	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.5

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11837 Site Code : 11837 Start Date : 3/28/2013

	В	lack R Fr	ock T		xe .			e Thea	ter Dr ast	•	B		Rock T	urnpil uth	кe			Creek rom W			
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From ()4:00 P	M to 0	5:45 PM	- Peak	1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection	Begins	at 04:15	PM															
04:15 PM	6	104	8	0	118	3	1	2	0	6	1	86	9	3	99	15	0	6	2	23	246
04:30 PM	2	105	16	0	123	2	1	0	0	3	3	71	12	3	89	23	. 0	5	1	29	244
04:45 PM	3	95	3	0	101	3	0	0	0	3	1	77	10	2	90	19	0	4	1	24	218
05:00 PM	3	97	1	1	102	1	0	0	0	. 1	1	94	7	0	102	10	- 0	3	1	14	219
Total Volume	14	401	28	1	444	9	2	2	0	13	6	328	38	8	380	67	0	18	5	90	927
% App. Total	3.2	90.3	6.3	0.2		69.2	15.4	15.4	0		1.6	86.3	10	2.1		74.4	0	20	5.6		
PHF	.583	.955	.438	.250	.902	.750	.500	.250	.000	.542	.500	.872	.792	.667	.931	.728	.000	.750	.625	.776	.942



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Commerce Dr at Black Rock Tpk Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name : 11838 Site Code : 11838 Start Date : 3/28/2013

Page No : 1

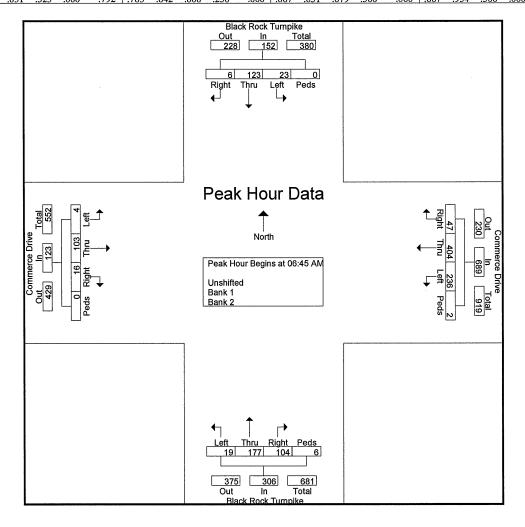
	В			urnpik	ce			merce		JASHILL	T		lock T		ce .		Comr	nerce	Drive		1
		Fr	om No	rth	*****		F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fr	om W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
06:30 AM	0	20	1	0	21	9	55	43	2	109	17	27	3	0	47	0	14	1	0	15	192
06:45 AM	1	32	5_	0	38	15	89	73	0	177	23	35	3_	0	61	3	24	1	0	28	304
Total	1	52	6	0	59	24	144	116	2	286	40	62	6	0	108	3	38	2	0	43	496
07:00 AM	2	23	3	0	28	8	96	58	0	162	24	49	3	3	79	6	27	1	0	34	303
07:15 AM	3	31	4	0	38	13	120	64	2	199	30	52	6	1	89	5	27	2	Õ	34	360
07:30 AM	0	37	11	0	48	11	99	41	0	151	27	41	7	2	77	2	25	0	0	27	303
07:45 AM	0	25	14	0	39	11	71	40	0	122	13	55	6	1	75	6	22	1	0	29	265
Total	5	116	32	0	153	43	386	203	2	634	94	197	22	7	320	19	101	4	0	124	1231
08:00 AM	4	31	13	1	49	5	83	45	0	133	24	41	4	3	72	4	19	1	1	25	279
08:15 AM	1	18	11	1	31	11	54	34	ő	99	24	62	4	0	90	5	34	3	0	42	262
Grand Total	11	217	62	2	292	83	667	398	4	1152	182	362	36	10	590	31	192	10	1	234	2268
Apprch %	3.8	74.3	21.2	0.7		7.2	57.9	34.5	0.3		30.8	61.4	6.1	1.7		13.2	82.1	4.3	0.4		=====
Total %	0.5	9.6	2.7	0.1	12.9	3.7	29.4	17.5	0.2	50.8	8	16	1.6	0.4	26	1.4	8.5	0.4	0	10.3	
Unshifted	11	210	57	2	280	77	656	388	4	1125	176	354	36	10	576	31	178	8	1	218	2199
% Unshifted								######################################													
Bank 1	0	1	1	0	2	0	7	3	0	10	3	1	0	0	4	0	5	2	0	7	23
% Bank 1	0	0.5	1.6	0_	0.7	0	1_	0.8	00	0.9	1.6	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	2.6	20	0	3_	1
Bank 2	0	6	4	0	10	6	4	7	0	17	3	7	0	0	10	0	9	0	0	9	46
% Bank 2	0	2.8	6.5	0	3.4	7.2	0.6	1.8	0	1.5	1.6	1.9	0	0	1.7	0	4.7	0	0	3.8	2

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11838 Site Code : 11838

Start Date : 3/28/2013 Page No : 2

	В		Rock T	-	Ke .			nerce rom E	Drive ast		E		ock T	urnpik uth	æ			merce om W			
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (06:30 A	M to 0	8:15 AN	1 - Peal	k 1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 06:45	AM															
06:45 AM	1	32	5	0	38	15	89	73	0	177	23	35	3	0	61	3	24	1	0	28	304
07:00 AM	2	23	3	0	28	8	96	58	0	162	24	49	3	3	79	6	27	1	0	34	303
07:15 AM	3	31	4	0	38	13	120	64	2	199	30	52	6	1	89	5	27	2	0	34	360
07:30 AM	0	37	11	0	48	11	99	41	0	151	27	41	7	2	77	2	25	0	0_	27_	303
Total Volume	6	123	23	0	152	47	404	236	2	689	104	177	19	6	306	16	103	4	0	123	1270
% App. Total	3.9	80.9	15.1	0		6.8	58.6	34.3	0.3		34	57.8	6.2	2		13	83.7	3.3	0		
PHF	.500	831	.523	000	.792	783	842	808	250	.866	867	851	679	500	.860	.667	.954	.500	.000	.904	.882



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 k (860) 828-1693

Commerce Drive at Black Rock Tpk Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11839 Site Code: 11839

Start Date : 3/28/2013

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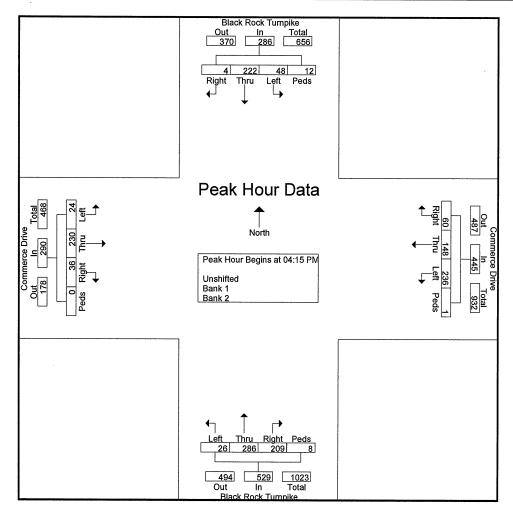
	В	lack F	lock T	urnpik	ce		Com	merce	Drive		В	lack R	ock T	urnpik	ke .		Com	merce	Drive		
		Fr	om No	rth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fı	om W	'est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	0	67	15	3	85	4	38	49	0	91	40	67	7	0	114	8	53	3	0	64	354
04:15 PM	1	60	15	1	77	15	40	45	0	100	35	68	8	1	112	13	53	6	0	72	361
04:30 PM	2	47	15	4	68	11	36	55	0	102	59	71	7	0	137	6	55	6	0	67	374
_04:45 PM	0	69	6	6	81	19	44	62	0	125	54	74	7	4	139	10	69	5	0	84	429
Total	3	243	51	14	311	49	158	211	0	418	188	280	29	5	502	37	230	20	0	287	1518
	1					ı															
05:00 PM	1	46	12	1	60	15	28	74	1	118	61	73	4	3	141	. 7	53	7	0	67	386
05:15 PM	1	45	15	1	62	10	29	47	0	86	48	78	3	5	134	8	60	5	0	73	355
05:30 PM	1	64	11	4	80	12	21	53	0	86	43	75	4	4	126	6	45	4	0	55	347
05:45 PM	0	60	15	0	75_	12	31_	52	0	95	52	74	4_	2	132	9	52	6_	1_	68	370
Total	3	215	53	6	277	49	109	226	1	385	204	300	15	14	533	30	210	22	1	263	1458
Grand Total	6	458	104	20	588	98	267	437	1	803	392	580	44	19	1035	67	440	42	1	550	2976
Apprch %	1	77.9	17.7	3.4		12.2	33.3	54.4	0.1		37.9	56	4.3	1.8		12.2	80	7.6	0.2		
Total %	0.2	15.4	3.5	0.7	19.8	3.3	9	14.7	0	27	13.2	19.5	1.5	0.6	34.8	2.3	_14.8	1.4	0	18.5	
Unshifted	6	457	104	20	587	97	261	436	1	795	389	576	44	19	1028	67	438	41	1	547	2957
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	5
	0	0	0	0_	0_	0	1.1	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0_	0	0_	0.2	2.4	0	0.4	0.2
Bank 2	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	5	3	4	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	1	14
% Bank 2	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	1	1.1	0.2	0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0	0	0.7	0	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.5

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name: 11839 Site Code: 11839

Start Date : 3/28/2013

	В		ock T	urnpik orth	ке			merce rom E	Drive ast		F		Rock T	•	Ke .			merce rom W	Drive est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (04:00 P	M to 0:	5:45 PM	- Peak	1 of 1					la-sana							L		,
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 04:15	PM															
04:15 PM	1	60	15	1	77	15	40	45	0	100	35	68	8	1	112	13	53	6	0	72	361
04:30 PM	2	47	15	4	68	11	36	55	0	102	59	71	7	0	137	6	55	6	0	67	374
04:45 PM	0	69	6	6	81	19	44	62	0	125	54	74	7	4	139	10	69	5	0	84	429
_05:00 PM	1	46	12	1	60	15	28	74	1	118	61	73	4	3	141	7	53	7	0	67	386
Total Volume	4	222	48	12	286	60	148	236	1	445	209	286	26	8	529	36	230	24	0	290	1550
% App. Total	1.4	77.6	16.8	4.2		13.5	33.3	53	0.2		39.5	54.1	4.9	1.5		12.4	79.3	8.3	ō		
PHF	.500	.804	.800	.500	.883	.789	.841	.797	.250	.890	.857	.966	.813	.500	.938	.692	.833	.857	.000	.863	.903



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Brewster Street at Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11840 Site Code: 11840

Start Date : 3/28/2013

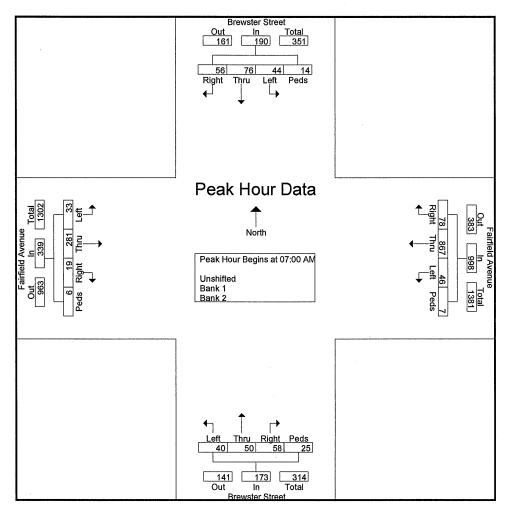
Page No : 1

		Rrov	vster S	troot				ield A		7113111111			vster S				Faire	ield A			1
		Fr	om No				F)	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
06:30 AM	6	18	11	9	44	16	217	4	2	239	11	16	11	3	41	3	44	12	1	60	384
06:45 AM	10	16	14	4	44	17	238	12	1	268	9	19	2	4	34	1	57	5	3	66	412
Total	16	34	25	13	88	33	455	16	3	507	20	35	13	7	75	4	101	17	4	126	796
07:00 AM	15	29	12	3	59	18	240	11	2	271	26	23	15	1	65	5	82	6	1	94	489
07:15 AM	7	11	11	0	29	17	200	10	0	227	12	16	11	4	43	4	72	12	1	89	388
07:30 AM	17	18	6	9	50	17	215	12	1	245	5	9	2	2	18	6	53	6	1	66	379
07:45 AM	17	18	15	2	52	26	212	13	4	255	15	2	12	18	47	4	74	9	3	90	444
Total	56	76	44	14	190	78	867	46	7	998	58	50	40	25	173	19	281	33	6	339	1700
08:00 AM	7	9	5	11	32	18	157	6	1	182	9	16	4	5	34	2	71	10	3	86	334
08:15 AM	5	11	8	0	24	17	126	7	2	152	5	13	5	1	24	2	51	10	2	65	265
Grand Total	84	130	82	38	334	146	1605	75	13	1839	92	114	62	38	306	27	504	70	15	616	3095
Apprch %	25.1	38.9	24.6	11.4		7.9	87.3	4.1	0.7		30.1	37.3	20.3	12.4		4.4	81.8	11.4	2.4		
Total %	2.7	4.2	2.6	1.2	10.8	4.7	51.9	2.4	0.4	59.4	3	3.7	2	1.2	9.9	0.9	16.3	2.3	0.5	19.9	
Unshifted	81	130	75	38	324	144	1576														
% Unshifted	96.4	100	91.5	100	97	98.6	98.2	96	100	98.2	96.7	100	100	100	99	100	97.8	100	100	98.2	98.1
Bank 1	2	0	5	0	7	0	16	3	0	19	3	0	0	0	3	0	10	0	0	10	39
% Bank 1	2.4	0	6.1	0	2.1	0	1	4	0	1	3.3	0	ō	0	1	ő	. 2	ŏ	0	1.6	1.3
Bank 2	1	0	2	0	3	2	13	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	19
% Bank 2	1.2	0	2.4	0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0	0	0.8	ō	0	ō	Ō	0	0	0.2	Ö	Õ	0.2	0.6

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11840 Site Code : 11840 Start Date : 3/28/2013

			vster S om No					ield A rom E	venue ast				vster S om So		•			ield A om W	venue 'est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (6:30 A	M to 0	8:15 AM	1 - Peal	k 1 of 1	l													
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 07:00	AM															
07:00 AM	15	29	12	3	59	18	240	11	2	271	26	23	15	1	65	5	82	6	1	94	489
07:15 AM	7	11	11	0	29	17	200	10	0	227	12	16	11	4	43	4	72	12	1	89	388
07:30 AM	17	18	6	9	50	17	215	12	1	245	5	9	2	2	18	6	53	6	1	66	379
07:45 AM	17	18	15	2	52	26	212	13	4	255	15	2	12	18	47	4	74	9	3	90	444
Total Volume	56	76	44	14	190	78	867	46	7	998	58	50	40	25	173	19	281	33	6	339	1700
% App. Total	29.5	40	23.2	7.4		7.8	86.9	4.6	0.7		33.5	28.9	23.1	14.5		5.6	82.9	9.7	1.8		
PHF	.824	.655	.733	.389	.805	.750	.903	.885	.438	.921	.558	.543	.667	.347	.665	.792	.857	.688	.500	.902	.869



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Brewster Street at Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name : 11841 Site Code : 11841

Start Date : 3/28/2013

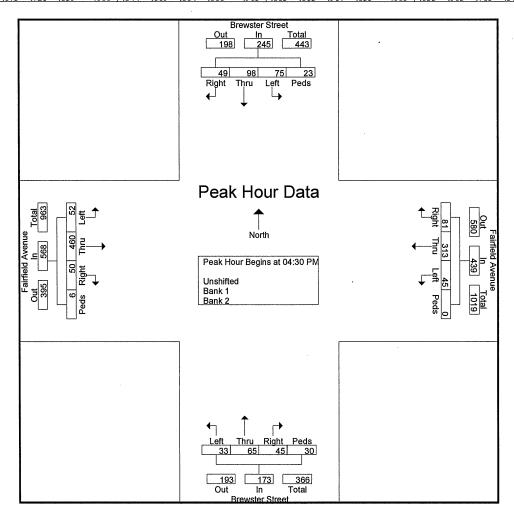
Page No : 1

		Brev	vster S	treet			Fairf	ield A	venue				vster S					ield A			
		Fr	om No	orth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	16	19	18	5	58	15	48	11	0	74	7	14	7	7	35	3	93	16	1	113	280
04:15 PM	23	18	20	4	65	14	75	8	0	97	9	16	10	3	38	11	105	24	1	141	341
04:30 PM	10	20	13	8	51	23	80	14	0	117	13	20	7	4	44	9	117	13	0	139	351
04:45 PM	12	28	26_	3	69	15	73	11	0	99	13	18	9	9	49	14	115	8	2_	139	356
Total	61	85	77	20	243	67	276	44	0	387	42	68	33	23	166	37	430	61	4	532	1328
																					ı
05:00 PM	16	26	18	9	69	19	90	11	0	120	8	14	8	9	39	12	113	17	0	142	370
05:15 PM	11	24	18	3	56	24	70	9	0	103	11	13	9	8	41	15	115	14	4	148	348
05:30 PM	18	22	22	8	70	14	77	10	0	101	11	10	9	8	38	16	128	18	3	165	374
05:45 PM	20	35	24	8	87	23	81	19	1_	124	11	28_	8	9	56	11	120	12	12	155	422
Total	65	107	82	28	282	80	318	49	1	448	41	65	34	34	174	54	476	61	19	610	1514
	1										ı										
Grand Total	126	192	159	48	525	147	594	93	1	835	83	133	67	57	340	91	906	122	23	1142	2842
Apprch %	24	36.6	30.3	9.1		17.6	71.1	11.1	0.1		24.4	39.1	19.7	16.8		8	79.3	10.7	2		
Total %	4.4	6.8	5.6	1.7	18.5	5.2	20.9	3.3	0	29.4	2.9	4.7	2.4	2	12_	3.2	31.9	4.3	0.8	40.2	
Unshifted	124	192	154	48	518	146	582	91	1	820	80	133	67	57	337	91	893	121	23	1128	2803
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	1	0	5	0	6	0	6	2	0	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	7	22
% Bank 1	0.8	0	3.1	0	1.1	0	1_	2.2	0	1_	1.2	0	0	0	0.3	0	0.8	0	0	0.6	0.8
Bank 2	1	0	0	0	1	1	6	0	. 0	7	2	0	0	0	2	0	6	1	0	7	17
% Bank 2	0.8	0	0	0	0.2	0.7	1	0	0	0.8	2.4	0	0	0	0.6	0	0.7	0.8	0	0.6	0.6

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11841 Site Code : 11841 Start Date : 3/28/2013

			vster S om No					ield A					vster S om So					ield A			
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (4:00 P	M to 0	5:15 PM	- Peak	1 of 1						•								
Peak Hour for	Entire	Inters	ection 1	Begins	at 04:30	PM															
04:30 PM	10	20	13	- 8	51	23	80	14	0	117	13	20	7	4	44	9	117	13	0	139	351
04:45 PM	12	28	26	3	69	15	73	11	0	99	13	18	9	9	49	14	115	8	2	139	356
05:00 PM	16	26	18	9	69	19	90	11	0	120	8	14	8	9	39	12	113	17	0	142	370
05:15 PM	11	24	18	3	56	24	70	9	0	103	11	13	9	8	41	15	115	14	4	148	348
Total Volume	49	98	75	23	245	81	313	45	0	439	45	65	33	30	173	50	460	52	6	568	1425
% App. Total	20	40	30.6	9.4		18.5	71.3	10.3	0		26	37.6	19.1	17.3		8.8	81	9.2	1.1		
PHF	.766	.875	.721	.639	.888	.844	.869	.804	.000	.915	.865	.813	.917	.833	.883	.833	.983	.765	.375	.959	.963



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Ash Creek at Metro Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11910 Site Code: 11910

Start Date : 3/28/2013

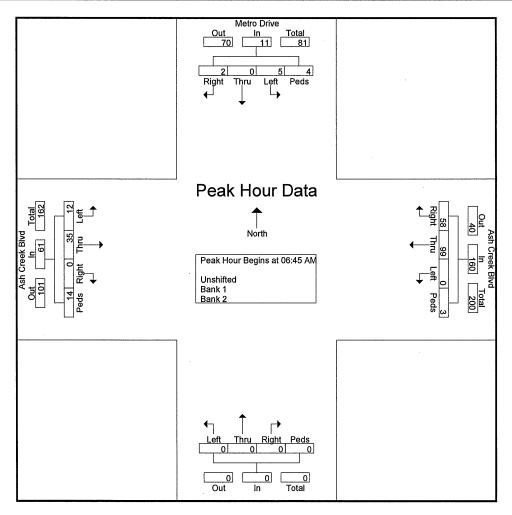
Page No : 1

		Me	etro D	rive			Ash	Creek	Blvd								Ash	Creek	Blvd		
		Fr	om No	orth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
06:30 AM	0	0	1	0	1	13	11	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	0	12	37
06:45 AM	0	0	1_	3_	4	17	27	0	0_	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	3	15	63_
Total	0	0	2	3	5	30	38	0	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	10	3	27	100
						1															
07:00 AM	1	0	2	0	3	14	22	0	2	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	2	13	54
07:15 AM	1	0	2	1	4	14	25	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	6	17	60
07:30 AM	0	0	0	0	0	13	25	0	1	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	3	16	55
07:45 AM	0	0	3	2	5_	13	27	0	2	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0_	9	56
Total	2	0	7	3	12	54	99	0	5	158	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	7	11	55	225
08:00 AM	0	0	1	0	1	11	26	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	7	45
08:15 AM	1	0	1	0	2	12	14	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	0	10	38
Grand Total	3	0	11	6	20	107	177	0	5	289	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	21	14	99	408
Apprch %	15	0	55	30		37	61.2	0	1.7		0	0	0	0		0	64.6	21.2	14.1		
Total %	0.7	0	2.7	1.5	4.9	26.2	43.4	0	1.2	70.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.7	5.1	3.4_	24.3	
Unshifted	3	0	10	6	19	107	177	0	- 5	289	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	21	14	99	407
% Unshifted																					
Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	0	0	00
Bank 2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
% Bank 2	0	0	9.1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11910 Site Code : 11910 Start Date : 3/28/2013

			etro D				Ash	Creek	Blvd								Ash	Creek	Blvd		
		Fr	om No	rth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			Fı	om W	'est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (6:30 A	M to C	08:15 AN	1 - Pea	k 1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	r Entire	Inters	ection	Begins	at 06:45	AM															
06:45 AM	0	0	1	3	4	17	27	0	0	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	3	15	63
07:00 AM	1	0	2	0	3	14	22	0	2	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	2	13	54
07:15 AM	1	0	2	1	4	14	25	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	6	17	60
07:30 AM	0	0	0	0	0	13	25	0	1	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	3	16	55
Total Volume	2	0	5	4	11	58	99	0	3	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	12	14	61	232
% App. Total	18.2	0	45.5	36.4		36.2	61.9	0	1.9		0	0	0	0		0	57.4	19.7	23		
PHF	.500	.000	.625	.333	.688	.853	.917	.000	.375	.909	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.875	.600	.583	.897	.921



Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Ash Creek Blvd at Metro Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

File Name: 11911 Site Code: 11911

Start Date : 3/28/2013

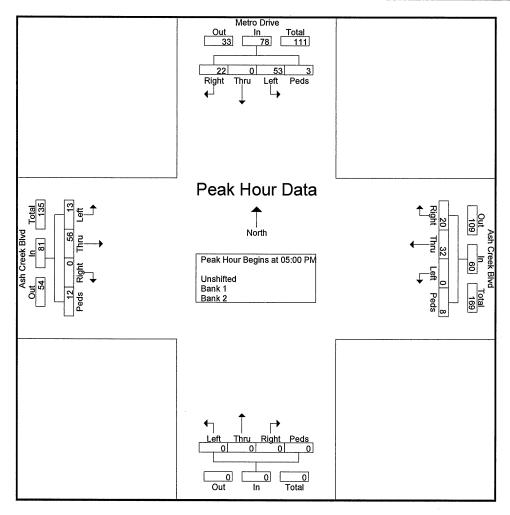
Page No : 1

			etro D				Ash	Creek						-			Ash	Creek	Blvd		
	ļ	Fr	om No	orth			F	rom E	ast			Fr	om So	uth			F	rom W	est		
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
04:00 PM	8	0	7	0	15	2	9	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	1	18	44
04:15 PM	1	0	6	0	7	2	8	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	0	16	33
04:30 PM	10	0	9	0	19	2	8	0	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	1	14	44
04:45 PM	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	1	2	19	30
Total	19	0	22	0	41	9	33	0	1	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	14	4	67	151
05:00 PM	7	0	12	0	19	6	4	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	0	17	46
05:15 PM	12	0	30	3	45	5	5	0	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	2	6	22	80
05:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	3	1	16	25
05:45 PM	3	0	11_	0_	14	8	15	0	5	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	5	5	26	68
Total	22	0	53	3	78	20	32	0	8	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	13	12	81	219
Grand Total	41	0	75	3	119	29	65	0	9	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	27	16	148	370
Apprch %	34.5	0	63	2.5		28.2	63.1	0	8.7		0	0	0	0		0	70.9	18.2	10.8		ĺ
Total %	11.1	0_	20.3	0.8	32.2	7.8	17.6	0	2.4	27.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	28.4	7.3	4.3	40	
Unshifted	41	0	75	3	119	29	65	0	9	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	27	16	148	370
% Unshifted	ļ								~~~												
Bank 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ó	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	00	0	0	0	0	0
Bank 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% Bank 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

File Name : 11911 Site Code : 11911 Start Date : 3/28/2013

			etro D om No					Creek rom E				Fr	om So	uth				Creek om W		,	
Start Time	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Right	Thru	Left	Peds	App. Total	Int. Total
Peak Hour Ar	nalysis	From (04:00 P	M to 0	5:45 PM	- Peak	1 of 1														
Peak Hour for	r Entire	Inters	ection	Begins	at 05:00	PM															
05:00 PM	7	0	12	0	19	6	4	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	0	17	46
05:15 PM	12	0	30	3	45	5	5	0	3	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	2	6	22	80
05:30 PM	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	3	1	16	25
05:45 PM	3	0	11	0	14	8	15	0	5	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	5	5	26	68
Total Volume	22	0	53	3	78	20	32	0	8	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	13	12	81	219
% App. Total	28.2	0	67.9	3.8		33.3	53.3	0	13.3		0	0	0	0		0	69.1	16	14.8		
PHF	.458	.000	.442	.250	.433	.625	.533	.000	.400	.536	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.875	.650	.500	.779	.684



Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

Site Code: 2937 Station ID:

Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined

Start	ä	ă,	We	Thu	Ē	Sat	Sun	Week Average	
Time	Westbound Eastbou	ou Westbou Eastbou	 Westbou Eastbou 	ĕ	u Westbou Eastbou	Westbou Eastbou	Westbou Eastbou	Westbou Eastbou	ادِ
12:00 AM	*	*	*	43 34	48 37	*	*		92
01:00		*	*	21 11	19 9	*	*	20	10
00.00	*	*	*			*	*		5
03:00	*	*	*	7 5		*	*	2 (4	1 7
04.00	*	*	*			*	*	77	
05:00	*	*	*	40 22	35 21	*	*		t S
00.90	*	*	*	Section 1		*	*	STATE STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE	,
9.00			4		44 44	•			4 .
20:20							k		33
08:00	*	*	*			*	*		8
00:60	•	*		135 114	156 140	*	*		12
10:00	* *	*	*		*	*	*		2.2
11:00	*	*	*		*	*	*		Ā
12:00 PM	*	*	*	- Contraction of the Contraction	*	*	*		12
01:00	•		*		***	*	*		Ľ
02:00	*	*			*	*	*	2000	4
03:00	*	*			•	*	*		ဖ
04:00	*	*			*	*	*		7
02:00	*	*			*	*	*		2
00:90	*	*	201 310	201 305	*	*	*	201 30	308
00:20	*				*	*	*		્ય
08:00	*	*			*	*	*		ω
00:00		•			*		*		ŭ
10:00	*	*			*	*	*		7
11:00	*					*	*		6
Lane	0 0	0 0	1453 1917	2940 3306	627 485	0 0	0		4
Day	0 0	0	3370	3246	1112	0	0	9609	
AM Peak				07:00 11:00	00:60 00:60				12
Vol.								173 20	4
PM Peak			17:00 18:00	17:00 17:00				17:00 18:00	0
Vol.									<u></u>
Č	ۼ								
Total	otal 0	0	3370	6246	1112	0	0	9609	
A	ADT AD	ADT 5,994	AADT 5,994						

63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693 **Connecticut Counts LLC**

Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

Site Code: 2937 Station ID:

Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined

Combined Total	*	· k		×	*		*	*			*		*	•		404	427	431	498	511	363	301	200	152	83	3370	
Eastbound	*	*	*	*	* *	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	•	221	227	239	290	310	207	170	128	74	51	1917	%6.9%
Westbound	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	×	*	*	*	*	*	4		183	200	192	208	201	156	131	72	78	32	1453	43.1%
27-Mar-13 Wed																											
Start	12:00 AM	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	02:00	00.80	00:60	10.00	11:00	42:00 PM	12.00 FIVI	00.10	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	02:00	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	Total	Percent

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

Site Code: 2937 Station ID:

Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined

Combined	Total	77	32	17	12	18	62	182	341	300	249	330	337	390	397	356	370	445	529	506	434	326	249	178	109	6246	
	Eastbound	34	1	10	5	က	22	65	158	137	114	157	204	212	207	188	205	250	314	305	223	187	135	93	67	3306	52.9%
	Westbound	43	21	_	7	15	40	117	183	163	135	173	133	178	190	168	165	195	215	201	211	139	114	85	42	2940	47.1%
28-Mar-13	Thu																100										
Start	Time	12:00 AM	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	00:50	00:90	00:20	00:80	00:60	10:00	11:00	12:00 PM	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	00:50	00:90	00:20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	Total	Percent

63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693 Connecticut Counts LLC

Brewster Street West of Fairfield Avenue Fairfield, Connecticut

Site Code: 2937 Station ID:

Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined

Combined	Total	85	28	27	O	18	26	106	224	263	296	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	1112			
	Eastbound	37	6	13	7	9	21	4 4	92	119	140	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	***************************************	*	*	*	*	485	43.6%	20 5708	,
	Westbound	48	19	14	5	12	35	62	132	144	156	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	627	56.4%	5020	46.8%
29-Mar-13	Fi											4																=	Φ
Start	Time	12:00 AM	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00:20	00:80	00:60	10:00	11:00	12:00 PM	01:00	05:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00::00	00:80	00:60	10:00	11:00	Total	Percent	Grand Total	Percentage

AADT 5,994

ADT 5,994

ADT

Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined

Start	∺	nL	We	17.	- 14/4/	Thu	1	正 : :	Ša	; ;	፳	•	Week Average
12:00 AM	vvestbourid Fastbou	westbou Eastbou *	*	Easibou *	vvestbou 67	Easibou 61	vvestbou 77	Fasibou	**	±astbou *	vvestbou Eastbou	Me	Eastbou
01-00	*	*	*	*		33	41	27	*	*	*	2)	308
05:00	*	*	*	*	21	12	21	20	*	*	*	21	16
03:00	*	*	*	*	8	11	14	12	*	*	*	į Į	12
04:00	*	*	*	*	17	23	17	13	*	*	*	17	18
05:00		*	*	*	. 29	82	48	62	*	*	*	58	74
00:90	*	*	*	*	156	179	116	140	*	*	*	136	160
00:20	*	*	*	*	302	336	205	240	*	*	*	254	288
08:00	*	*	*	*	312	305	266	275	*	*	*	289	290
00:60	*	*	*	*	340	351	396	358	*	*	*	368	354
10:00	*	*	*	*	378	337	277	273	*	*	*	328	305
11:00	*	*	*	*	358	379	*	*	*	*	*	358	379
12:00 PM	*	*	*	*	389	460	*	*	*	*	*	389	460
01:00	*	*	*	*	397	407	*	*	*	*	*	397	407
02:00	*	*	422	433	428	408	*	*	*	*	*	425	420
03:00		*	399	470	441	501	*	*	¥	*	*	420	486
04:00	*	*	471	209	484	492	*	*	*	*	*	478	200
02:00		*	478	539	495	513	*	*	*	*	•	486	526
00:90	*	*	505	501	549	209	*	*	*	*	*	527	505
00:20	*	*	408	420	443	436	*	*	•	*	*	426	428
08:00	*	*	345	315	368	342	*	*	*	*	*	356	328
00:60	*	*	246	197	309	254	*	*	*	*	*	278	226
10:00	*	*	139	158	154	156	*	*	*	*	*	146	157
11:00	•	*	86	- 6	86	120	*	*	*	*	*	94	108
Lane	0 0	0	3502	3639	6623	6209	1478	1489	0	0	0	6376	6542
Day	0	0	7141		13332		2967		0	-	0	12918	
AM Peak					10:00	11:00	00:60	00:60			•	00:60	11:00
<u>.</u>		Control			378	379	396	358				368	379
PM Peak				17:00	18:00	17:00						18:00	17:00
Vol.			505	539	549	513					and the second s	527	526
Comb. Total	o. ai	0		7141		13332		2967		0	0		12918
ADT	T ADT 13 332		AADT 13 332										
}			300,01										

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693 **Connecticut Counts LLC**

	Percent	*	*	*	*	1	* Committee of the comm	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				33											
85th	Percent	*	*	*	*	•		*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	30	30	30	30	28	30	31	31	35	36					
	Total	*	*	*	*	1	k	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	422	399	471	478	505	408	345	246	139	83	3502			18:00	202
9/	666	*	*	*	*	,		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
71	75	*	*	*	*	,		*	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
99	20	*	*	*	*	,		*	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
61	65	*	*	*	*	+	•	¥	*	¥	*	*	*	*	***************************************	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
26	09	*	*	*	*	+		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
51	22	*	*	*	*	+		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
46	20	*	*	*	*	+		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	×	0	0	~	0	-	0	0	0	_	1	4	0.1%		16:00	-
4	45	*	*	*	*	•		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7			0		2			4	1	12	0.3%		22:00	4
98	40	*	*	*	*	,		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	က	13	7	ო	13	10	12	12	16	95	2.7%		23:00	16
33	35	*	*	*	*	•	,	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	64	90	51	- 59	40	53	20	33	51	27	488	13.9%		14:00	49
26	30	*	*	*	*	•		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	195	177	189	195	156	177	153	121	53	30	1446	41.3%		14:00	195
21	25	*	*	*	*	*	•	۲	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	112	121	169	169	196	129	118	99	17	4	1109	31.7%		18:00	196
16	20	*	*	*	*	+		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	31	32	44	39	75	31	13	14	-	0	280	8.0%		18:00	75
- !	15	*	*	*	*	•		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	5	4	6	34	3	_	0	0	0	89	1.9%		18:00	8
Start	Time	03/27/13	01:00	00.00	03:00	04.00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00:20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 PM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	Total	Percent	AM Peak Vol.	PM Peak	Vol.

Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Indefined	95th	Percent	33	38	41	32	38	40	33	38	36	34	35	35	34	34	34	34	32	33	33	34	35	35	37	38					
atitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined	85th	Percent	36	36	36	31	36	37	35	34	33	32	31	31	31	30	31	30	29	30	29	30	31	32	34	35					
Latitude		Total	29	42	21	80	17	- 67	156	302	312	340	378	358	389	397	428	144	484	495	549	443	368	309	154	86	6623		10:00	378	18:00 549
	9/	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
	71	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	99	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
	61	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	56	90						0															and the second second					%0.0			
	51					12500				10000						600				3358		Grass.	3		- 1	10.00 X			11:00	-	
	46	20										800,000		15,000			- 1	37.53E		3366		18 CV 1	- 1	3500	- 8	200	- 1			- 1	23:00
	41	45	0		7	0	0	4	5	2	2	0	_	-	2	-	2	-	-	0	က	0	_	۳	2	2	34	0.5%	00:90	2	18:00 3
	(")	4	_					13	_	က	_	3	_	13				Ī	တ		_	٦	15		3	1383	- 1			- 1	21:00 17
	31									000																			00:20	ļ	14:00 81
	26	30		6/86/55				Second S.		N.S. Links		78873		7.32		1000		-101.00	- 1			F-0012	- 6	25420	- 3	52000	- 1		00:60	- 1	17:00
	21	25	7	7	7	2	_												1				ì	MI.	1		- 1			- 1	18:00 188
	16	20	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	8	7	4	13	20	4	19	26	47	63	09	82		on decide of						11:00		18:00 82
	-	15	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	7	0	0	0	-		5	9	0	8	4	16	4	0	0	0	89	1.0%	02:00	2	19:00 16
Westbound	Start	Time	03/28/13	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00:20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 PM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	Total	Percent	AM Peak	No.	PM Peak Vol.

Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Undefined	95th	Percent	38	39	4	37	39	39	39	38	37	35	35	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	¥	*	¥	*	*																	
Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined	85th	Percent	35	36	38	35	37	35	36	34	8	31	32	*	*	*	*	•	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	•																	
Latitude		Total	11	41	21	14	17	48	116	205	266	396	277	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1478		00:60	396		11603											
	9/	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	¥	0	%0.0				0	%0.0										
	71	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	%0.0				0	%0.0										
	99	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	%0.0				0	%0:0										
	61	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	٠	*	ĸ	0	%0.0				0	%0.0										
	56	09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	¥	*	* 12 12 13	0	0.0%				0	%0.0										
	51	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0.0%		-		-	0.0%										
	46	20	0	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	¥	*	*	*	¥	*	*	-	0.1%	01:00	-		12	0.1%										
	4	45	-	1	0	0	2	2	4	4	4	0	က	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	×	*	٠	21	1.4%	00:90	4		67	%9:0						-				
	36	40	10	8	7	3	က	9	22	20	19	11	7	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	٠	*	*	122	8.3%	00:90	22		501	4.3%										
	31	35	29	16	7	3	5	20	38	59	95	72	56	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	400	27.1%	08:00	95		2050	17.7%	20 MPH	26 MPH	31 MPH	35 MPH		22-31 MPH 7312	63.0%	127	1.1%	27 MPH
	26	30	30	13	7	4	2	15	34	92	26	187	110	*	*	4	*	*	*	*	*	•	*	¥	*	*	594	40.2%	00:60	187		4812	41.5%	tile :	tile:	tile:	tile:					표.	ge) :
	21	25	7	2	0	3	7	5	15	27	49	105	88	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	303	20.5%	00:60	105		3262	28.1%	15th Percentile	50th Percentile	85th Percentile	95th Percentile	(10 MPH Pace Speed	Percent in Pace	Number of Vehicles > 40 MPH	Percent of Vehicles > 40 MPH	Mean Speed(Average)
	16	20	0	0	0	-	0	0	2	3	2	14	12	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	¥	34	2.3%	00:60	14		759	6.5%			~			10 MP	<u>.</u> 0.	er of Vehic	ent of Vehic	Mean S
	-	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	÷	-	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	ო	0.2%	00:90	-		139	1.2%								Num	Perc	
Westhound	Start	Time	03/29/13	01:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	07:00	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 PM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	Total	Percent	AM Peak	Vol.	PM Peak	Total	Percent					Ċ	Stats				

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Co Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

defined	95th	Percent	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	32	34	34	34	33	33	33	34	35	36					
Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined	85th	- 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	32	33					
Latitude: 0		Iotal	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	433	470	509	539	501	420	315	197	158	. 97	3639			17:00	900
	76	999	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	71	(۲)	×	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
	99	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	61	69	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	56	09	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
	51	22	×	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	46	20	*	+	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	×	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	1	%0.0		20:00	-
	141	45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0	,	-	0	0	T	0	0	0	0	3	0.1%		15:00	-
	36	40	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	41	7	10	12	က	4	က	9	7	5	71	2.0%		14:00	<u>t</u>
	31	35	*	¥	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	81	78	9	91	64	58	35	26	37	29	590	16.2%		16:00	
	26	30	*	*	*	*	*		*) •	*	*	*	*	*	*	194	241	229	240	206	187	137	94	80	48	1656	45.5%		15:00 241	+
	21	25	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	119	121	149	164	176	151	120	63	31	15	1109	30.5%		18:00 176	2
	16	50	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	22	78	. 25	48	18	18	8	က	0	194	5.3%		18:00	ř
	٠- <u>ز</u>	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	0	1	7	4	,	-	0	0	0	15	0.4%		17:00	•
Eastbound	Start	lime	03/27/13	01:00	05:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	06:00	00.20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 DM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	Total	Percent	AM Peak	PM Peak	į

Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

defined	95th	Percent	37	34	59	. 31	8	37	36	36	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	34	34	34	35	36	38					
Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined	85th		34	31	28	30	32	34	33	33	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	32	32	34					
Latitude: (61	32	12	11	23	85	179	336	305	351	337	379	460	407	408	501	492	513	509	436	342	254	156	120	6029		11:00	379	17:00 513
	9/	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%			
	71	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0:0			
	99	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0:0			
	61	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	%0:0			
	56	09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 .	0	0	0	0	0	%0.0			
	51	55	0	0	Ò	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.	0	0	0	,	-	%0:0			23:00
	46	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	%0:0			21:00 1
	41	45	0	0	0	0	_	Ţ	_	5	က	0	_	0	-	0	က	0	0	-	2	1	_	-	0	0	22	0.3%	00:20	2	14:00 3
	36	40	2	1	0	2	-	2	1	- 17	ω	10	7	11	6	8	∞	6	7	æ	14	11	∞	6	0	13	195	2.9%	00:20	17	18:00 14
	31	35	19	7	-	. 2	8	26	43	83	81	81	61	62	87	86	20	74	54	73	73	- 67	99	- 20	36	30	1239	18.5%	00:20	83	12:00 87
	1		1	1 100 200		100	3	510000								0000				0.00		70000				200				- 1	16:00 239
	21	25	4	7	7	2																									17:00 176
	16	20	-	1	0	0	0		က	4	4	4	80	19	16	27	16	28	26	31	14	12	12	7	က	2	239	3.6%	11:00	19	17:00 31
	-	15	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	2	-	7	2	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	15	0.2%	02:00	2	13:00
Fastbound	Start	Time	03/28/13	01:00	05:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00:20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 PM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	Total	Percent	AM Peak	Vol.	PM Peak Vol.

Co Black Rock Tpk East of Commerce Drive Fairfield, Connecticut

Connecticut Counts LLC 63 Sugar Maple Lane Kensington, Connecticut 06037 (860) 828-1693

Site Code: 2938 Station ID:

Indefined	95th	Percent	35	34	35	30	30	35	36	36	36	. 35	34		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*									
Latitude: 0' 0.000 Undefined	85th	Percent	33	32	33	29	29	32	33	33	33	32	31	*	*	*	*	*	*	* 1		*	×	*	*									
Latitude		Total	69	27	2	12	13	62	140	240	275	358	273	*	*	*	*	*	*	* .		*	*	*	*	1489		09:00 358		11837				
	9/	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	* 1		*	*	*	*	0	%0.0			0	%0:0			
	71	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	* •			*	*	*	*	0 8	0.0%			0	%0.0			
	99	20	0	. 0	0	0	0	0 :	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	* '	k 4	• •	*	*	*	*	0 80	0.0%			0	%0:0			
	61	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	* '	.		*	*	*	*	0 0	%0.0			0	%0:0			
	56	09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	*		٠,*	*	*	*	*	0 0	0.0%			0	%0.0			
	51	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	×	*	*	*	*	* 1	x 1	c #	*	*	*	*	0 8	0.0%			-	%0.0			
	46	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	* :			*	*	*	*	0 0	%0.0			က	%0.0			
	41	45	1	0	0	-	0	-	~	0	-	-	-	*	*	*	*		* :		*	*	*	*	*	7	0.5% 0.5%	00:00		32	0.3%			
	36	40	င	0	2	0	~	r	6	18	13	14	œ	*	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*			07:00 18		335				
	31	35	19	8	4	2	. 2	21	31	99	74	94	52	*	*	*	*	*	*	* 1		*	*	*				09:00 94			1	21 MPH 26 MPH	31 MPH 34 MPH	23-32 MPH 8158 68.9% 71 0.6% 27 MPH
	56	30	31	14	-	4	5	22	29	86	139	176	124	*	*	*	*	*	* •	* 1	. *	*	*	*	*	691	46.4%	09:00 176		5544	46.8%		 ຜ່ອ	
	21	25	13	2	က	4	က	Σ	32	49	88	99	29	*	*	*	*		* 1		• *	*	*	*	•	291	79.5%	10:01 67		3199	27.0%	15th Percentile 50th Percentile	85th Percentile 95th Percentile	10 MPH Pace Speed Number in Pace Percent in Pace if Vehicles > 40 MPH if Vehicles > 40 MPH Alean Speed(Average)
	16	20	2	0	0	-	2	2	0	7	10	2	77	*	*	*	*	*	* :	k ,	٠.	*	*	*	* !	55	3.7%	10:01 21			4.1%	15t 50t	851 951	10 MPH Pace Speed Number in Pace Percent in Pace Number of Vehicles > 40 MPH Percent of Vehicles > 40 MPH Mean Speed(Average)
	1	15	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*	* :			*	*	*	*	e	0.2%	07:00		33	0.3%			Number Percent
Fastbound	Start	Time	03/29/13	04:00	02:00	03:00	04:00	02:00	00:90	00:20	08:00	00:60	10:00	11:00	12 PM	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	00.00	21:00	22:00	23:00	lotal	Percent	AM Peak Vol.	PM Peak	Total	Percent			Stats